

## KANJI 612-806 (Fifth Grade)

612  5s	圧	<p>ATSU, pressure</p> <p>気圧 <i>kiatsu</i>, atmospheric pressure (11)</p> <p>高気圧 <i>kōkiatsu</i>, high atmospheric pressure (119, 11)</p> <p>低気圧 <i>teikiatsu</i>, low atmospheric pressure (548, 11)</p> <p>血圧 <i>ketsuatsu</i>, blood pressure (270)</p> <p>高血圧 <i>kōketsuatsu</i>, high blood pressure (119, 270)</p> <p>低血圧 <i>teiketsuatsu</i>, low blood pressure (548, 270)</p> <p>圧力 <i>atsuryoku</i>, pressure (74)</p> <p>電圧 <i>den-atsu</i>, voltage (180)</p> <p>圧倒する <i>attō suru</i>, to overwhelm, to overcome (1643)</p> <p>圧倒的多数 <i>attōtekitasū</i>, overwhelming majority (1643, 551, 163, 151)</p> <p>圧倒的勝利 <i>attōtekishōri</i>, landslide victory (1643, 551, 319, 596)</p> <p>Roof + earth. To be bloated with dog meat – to be full.</p>
613  11s	移	<p>I; <i>utsu(ru)</i>, to move (to a place, into a house); to change (v.i.);</p> <p>to sink into; to be infectious;</p> <p><i>utsu(su)</i>, to remove (v.t.), to infect</p> <p>移民 <i>imin</i>, immigration; immigrant, emigrant (590)</p> <p>(外国からの)移民 (<i>gaikoku kara no imin</i>, immigrant (91, 123, 590)</p> <p>(外国への)移民 (<i>gaikoku e no imin</i>, emigrant (91, 123, 590)</p> <p>移民者 <i>iminsha</i>, immigrant, emigrant (590, 298)</p> <p>移住 <i>ijū</i>, migration (310)</p> <p>移動する <i>idō suru</i>, to move; to travel (362)</p> <p>移動図書館 <i>idōtoshokan</i>, travelling library (362, 150, 1423, 247)</p> <p>移り変わる <i>utsurikawaru</i>, to change, to undergo change [the world, the seasons] (581)</p> <p>A field of many swaying rice-plants.</p>

614  6s	因	<p>IN, cause; <i>yo(ru)</i>, to be due to, to be based on, to depend on</p> <p>原因 <i>gen'in</i>, cause; source; origin (107)</p> <p>事故の原因 <i>jiko no gen'in</i>, the cause of the accident (293, 668, 107)</p> <p>死因 <i>shi'in</i>, cause of death (286)</p> <p>因果 <i>inga</i>, cause and effect, fate, destiny (627)</p> <p>因習 <i>inshū</i>, long-established custom (307)</p> <p>因襲 <i>inshū</i>, convention; conventionalism (1360)</p> <p>An enclosed man.</p>
615  5s	永	<p>EI; <i>naga(i)</i>, long, lasting, eternal, perpetual</p> <p>永遠 <i>eien</i>, eternity; immortality (79)</p> <p>永眠 <i>eimin</i>, death (1842)</p> <p>永眠する <i>eimin suru</i>, to pass away (1842)</p> <p>永住 <i>ejū</i>, permanent residence (310)</p> <p>永住者 <i>ejūsha</i>, permanent resident (310, 298)</p> <p>永住する <i>ejū suru</i>, to settle down (310)</p> <p>永続 <i>eizoku</i>, perpetuity, permanence (536)</p> <p>永続的な <i>eizokuteki na</i>, permanent, lasting (536, 551)</p> <p>永久 (の・的な) <i>eikyū (no/ teki na)</i>, permanent, perpetual (647)</p> <p>永代の <i>eitai no</i>, permanent; perpetual (338)</p> <p>Tributary meets a river – long-enduring.</p>
616  12s	営	<p>EI; <i>itona(mi)</i>, occupation; <i>itona(mu)</i>, to run (a hotel), to perform (a religious service)</p> <p>経営 <i>keiei</i>, management, operation, administration (658)</p> <p>経営者 <i>keieisha</i>, manager, executive (658, 298)</p> <p>経営する <i>keiei suru</i>, to manage, to run, to operate, to keep [a shop] (658)</p> <p>経営学 <i>keieigaku</i>, business administration (658, 10)</p> <p>経営学修士 <i>keieigakushūshi</i>, MBA (658, 10, 704, 494)</p> <p>営業 <i>eigyō</i>, business, trade, operation (260)</p> <p>営業中 <i>eigyōchū</i>, open (for business) (616, 55)</p> <p>営業時間 <i>eigyōjikan</i>, business hours (260, 135, 92)</p> <p>営業者 <i>eigyōsha</i>, proprietor (260, 298)</p> <p>営業案内 <i>eigyōan'nai</i>, business guide; catalogue (260,</p>

		<p>418, 364)  都営地下鉄 <i>toei chikatetsu</i>, metropolitan subway (355, 167, 7, 353)  市営の <i>shiei no</i>, municipal (130)</p> <p>Large building surrounded by torches.</p>
617  16s	衛	<p>EI, to protect, to defend, to guard  衛生 <i>eisei</i>, hygiene, sanitation (42)  衛生状態 <i>eiseijōtai</i>, sanitary conditions (42, 717, 748)  公衆衛生 <i>kōshūeisei</i>, public health (277, 705, 42)  自衛 <i>jiei</i>, self-defence (134)  自衛隊 <i>jieitai</i>, Self-Defence Forces (134, 540)  防衛 <i>bōei</i>, defence (791)  防衛する <i>bōei suru</i>, to defend; to protect  防衛大学 <i>bōeidaigaku</i>, The National Defence Academy (791, 53, 10)  守衛 <i>shuei</i>, guard, watchman (300)</p> <p>To go and guard all directions.</p>
618  8s	易	<p>I, <i>yasu(i)</i>, <i>yasu(shii)</i>, easy; EKI, divination, change  容易な <i>yōi na</i>, easy (802)  貿易 <i>bōeki</i>, trade (792)  自由貿易 <i>jīyūbōeki</i>, free trade (134, 399, 792)  貿易商 <i>bōekishō</i>, trader (792, 317)  貿易港 <i>bōekikō</i>, trade port (792, 280)  貿易業 <i>bōekigyō</i>, trading (792, 260)  貿易会社 <i>bōekigaisha</i>, trading firm (792, 87, 137)  貿易者 <i>bōekisha</i>, trader (792, 298)  貿易風 <i>bōekifū</i>, trade wind (792, 198)  易者 <i>ekisha</i>, fortune-teller (298)  安易な <i>an'i na</i>, easy-going; easy (223)  安易に <i>an'i ni</i>, easily; with ease (223)</p> <p>Sun's rays reflecting off lizard's skin – easy change.</p>
619  10s	益	<p>EKI, YAKU; <i>masu</i>, benefit, profit; <i>eki(suru)</i>, to benefit  利益 <i>rieki</i>, profit, gain; benefit, advantage (596)  利益のある <i>rieki no aru</i>, profitable; beneficial (596)  利益になる <i>rieki ni naru</i>, to profit one; to be to one's advantage (596)</p>

		<p>有益 <i>yūeki</i>, instructive; profitable (401)</p> <p>有益に使う <i>yūeki ni tsukau</i>, to utilise, make the most of (401, 287)</p> <p>益々 <i>masumasu</i>, increasingly, more and more</p> <p>益々悪くなる <i>masumasu waruku naru</i>, to go from bad to worse (222)</p> <p>益虫 <i>ekichū</i>, useful insect (56)</p> <p>益鳥 <i>ekichō</i>, useful bird (174)</p> <p>利益配当 <i>riekihaitō</i>, dividend (596, 368, 183)</p> <p>A dish overflowing with water – profit.</p>
620  11s	液	<p>EKI, liquid, fluid, juice</p> <p>液体 <i>ekitai</i>, liquid (165)</p> <p>血液 <i>ketsueki</i>, blood (270)</p> <p>血液型 <i>ketsuekigata</i>, blood type (270, 468)</p> <p>血液検査 <i>ketsuekikensa</i>, blood test (270, 663, 678)</p> <p>液化 <i>ekika</i>, liquefaction (238)</p> <p>消毒液 <i>shōdoku-eki</i>, antiseptic solution (316, 559)</p> <p>water (liquid) + night (immerse) – immersed in liquid.</p>
621  14s	演	<p>EN; <i>en(zuru)</i>, to act, to perform a play, to create (a comic scene), to commit (a blunder)</p> <p>演出 <i>enshutsu</i>, production [film, play] (34)</p> <p>演出家 <i>enshutsuka</i>, producer (34, 83)</p> <p>出演 <i>shutsuen</i>, performance (34)</p> <p>出演する <i>shutsuen suru</i>, to act (34)</p> <p>出演者 <i>shutsuensha</i>, actor, performer (34, 298)</p> <p>出演料 <i>shutsuenryō</i>, a singer's / an actor's fee (34, 599)</p> <p>演説 <i>enzetsu</i>, speech; lecture; address (524)</p> <p>演説する <i>enzetsu suru</i>, to make/deliver a speech (524)</p> <p>演技 <i>engi</i>, acting; (stage) performance (644)</p> <p>上演する <i>jōen suru</i>, to stage [a drama] (37)</p> <p>演奏 <i>ensō</i>, (musical) performance (918)</p> <p>演奏会 <i>ensōkai</i>, a concert; a recital (918, 87)</p> <p>演奏旅行 <i>ensōryokō</i>, concert tour (918, 410, 118)</p> <p>to straighten an arrow – to extend – extensive river –</p>

		extensive – extensive performance – performance.
622  7s	応	<p>Ō, ō(<i>zuru</i>), to answer; to comply with; to accept; to respond, to react</p> <p>招待に応じる <i>shōtai ni ōjiru</i>, to accept an invitation (712, 337)</p> <p>反応 <i>hanno</i>,* reaction, response (371)</p> <p>応答 <i>ōtō</i>, response, reply (185)</p> <p>応用 <i>ōyō</i>, (practical) application (215)</p> <p>応用する <i>ōyō suru</i>, to apply, to put to practical use (215)</p> <p>応用言語学 <i>ōyōgengogaku</i>, applied linguistics (215, 274, 112, 10)</p> <p>応用数学 <i>ōyōsūgaku</i>, applied mathematics (215, 151, 10)</p> <p>応用できる <i>ōyō dekiru</i>, applicable; practicable (215)</p> <p>応援 <i>ōen</i>, aid, support (1026)</p> <p>応接間 <i>ōsetsuma</i>, parlour (730, 92)</p> <p>roof + heart</p>
623  8s	往	<p>Ō, to go; gone; ancient times</p> <p>往時 <i>ōji</i>, old times (135)</p> <p>往事 <i>ōji</i>, things past (293)</p> <p>往来 <i>ōrai</i>, coming and going; (street) traffic (217)</p> <p>車の往来 <i>kuruma no ōrai</i>, (vehicular) traffic (31, 217)</p> <p>往復 <i>ōfuku</i>, going and returning, round trip, return (782)</p> <p>往復切符 <i>ōfuku kippu</i>, return ticket (782, 156, 1753)</p> <p>往復はがき <i>ōfuku hagaki</i>, a postcard with a postage-paid reply card attached (782)</p> <p>立往生する <i>tachi-ōjō suru</i>, to come to a standstill (42)</p> <p>go + master – person going in front – things past</p>
624  10s	恩	<p>ON, favour, kindness</p> <p>恩人 <i>onjin</i>, benefactor; patron (39)</p> <p>恩知らず <i>onshirazu</i>, ingrate (169)</p> <p>恩知らずの <i>onshirazu no</i>, ungrateful (169)</p> <p>恩返しをする <i>ongaeshi o suru</i>, to return a favour (389)</p> <p>謝恩 <i>shaon</i>, expression of gratitude (701)</p> <p>謝恩会 <i>shaonkai</i>, post-graduation thanksgiving party</p>

		(701, 87)  cause (pity) + heart – feelings of pity
625  6s	仮	KA, KE; <i>kari</i> , temporary, false 仮に <i>kari ni</i> , If... ; Supposing that... 仮の <i>kari no</i> , tentative; temporary 假定 <i>katei</i> , supposition; hypothesis; conjecture (351) 假定法 <i>kateihō</i> , the subjunctive (351, 584) 仮説 <i>kasetsu</i> , hypothesis (524) 仮説的 <i>kasetsuteki</i> , hypothetical (524, 551) 仮想の <i>kasō no</i> , imaginary, hypothetical (532) 仮装 <i>kasō</i> , disguise (1524) 仮装舞踏会 <i>kasōbutōkai</i> , fancy-dress ball (1524, 1761, 657, 87) 仮病 <i>kebyō</i> , feigned illness (381) 仮病をつかう <i>kebyō o tsukau</i> , to pretend to be ill (381)  person + oppose. A skilled impersonator.
626  8s	価	KA; <i>atai</i> , price, value, worth 物価 <i>bukka</i> , commodity price (387) 物価が高い <i>bukka ga takai</i> , prices are high (387, 119) 物価が安い <i>bukka ga yasui</i> , prices are low (387, 223) 物価が上がる <i>bukka ga agaru</i> , prices are rising (387, 37) 物価が下がる <i>bukka ga sagaru</i> , prices are falling (387, 7) 定価 <i>teika</i> , fixed price, list price, set price (351) 価値 <i>kachi</i> , value; worth (933) 価値のある <i>kachi no aru</i> , valuable; worthy (933) 特価 <i>tokka</i> , bargain (760) 価格 <i>kakaku</i> , price; value (633) 価格をつける <i>kakaku o tsukeru</i> , to price (633) 原価 <i>genka</i> , the cost price (107)

627  8s	果	<p>KA, fruit, result; <i>ha(te)</i>, end, result, limit; <i>hata(su)</i>, to carry out, to realize, to fulfil</p> <p>果物 <i>kudamono</i>,* fruit (387)</p> <p>結果 <i>kekka</i>, result, outcome (472)</p> <p>試験の結果 <i>shiken no kekka</i>, the results of the exam(499, 475, 472)</p> <p>効果 <i>kōka</i>, effect, efficiency [of a method etc.] (671)</p> <p>漢字の効果的な勉強方 <i>kanji no kōkateki na benkyōhō</i>, an efficient way to study kanji</p> <p>成果 <i>seika</i>, result (515)</p> <p>果実 <i>kajitsu</i>, fruit; nut (296)</p> <p>果実酒 <i>kajitsushu</i>, fruit wine (296, 302)</p> <p>果たして <i>hatashite</i>, as expected</p> <p>果ては <i>hate wa</i>, finally, in the end</p> <p>世界の果てまで <i>sekai no hate made</i>, to the ends of the earth (327, 240)</p> <p>rice-field + tree. Fruit – result.</p>
628  8s	河	<p>KA, <i>kawa</i>, river</p> <p>河豚 <i>fugu</i>,* globefish, blowfish (1670)</p> <p>(river-pig). A famous Japanese cuisine, which causes death only very occasionally.</p> <p>銀河 <i>ginga</i>, Milky Way (263)</p> <p>河馬 <i>kaba</i>, hippopotamus (191) (river-horse)</p> <p>河口 <i>kakō</i>, river-mouth (20)</p> <p>運河 <i>unga</i>, canal (231)</p> <p>river + can (meander)</p>
629  12s	過	<p>KA; <i>su(giru)</i>, to elapse, to pass, to exceed; <i>su(gosu)</i>, to pass (a day), to go to excess; <i>ayama(chi)</i>, fault; error; mistake</p> <p>通過する <i>tsūka suru</i>, to pass through without stopping [train] (176)</p> <p>経過 <i>keika</i>, progress [of a case], lapse [of time] (658)</p> <p>過去 <i>kako</i>, the past; in the past (258)</p> <p>過去形 <i>kakokei</i>, past tense (258, 104)</p> <p>言い過ぎる <i>iisugiru</i>, to exaggerate (274)</p>

		<p>過ちの <i>ayamachi no</i>, accidental</p> <p>movement + substantial – easy movement – going too far</p>
630  12s	賀	<p>GA, congratulations</p> <p>年賀 <i>nenga</i>, New Year's greetings (64)</p> <p>年賀状 <i>nengajō</i>, New Year's card (64, 717)</p> <p>祝賀 <i>shukuga</i>, celebration, congratulations (706)</p> <p>祝賀会 <i>shukugakai</i>, celebration (706, 87)</p> <p>賀詞 <i>gashi</i>, congratulations (879)</p> <p>add + valuable items – to add one gift to others</p>
631  7s	快	<p>KAI; <i>kokoroyo(i)</i>, pleasant, cheerful, refreshing</p> <p>快速 <i>kaisoku</i>, rapid train (534)</p> <p>快樂 <i>kairaku</i>, pleasure (218)</p> <p>快樂主義 <i>kairakushugi</i>, Epicureanism; hedonism (218, 299, 645)</p> <p>愉快的 <i>yukai na</i>, pleasant, cheerful (1861)</p> <p>愉快地過ごす <i>yukai ni sugosu</i>, to have a good time (1861, 629)</p> <p>不愉快的 <i>fuyukai na</i>, unpleasant (572, 1861)</p> <p>不愉快に思う <i>fuyukai ni omou</i>, to feel displeased (572, 1861, 131)</p> <p>快活な <i>kaikatsu na</i>, cheerful, lively, merry (244)</p> <p>快晴 <i>kaisei</i>, fine weather (155)</p> <p>全快する <i>zenkai suru</i>, to make a full recovery from an illness (330)</p> <p>heart + open up</p>
632  13s	解	<p>KAI, GE, explanation; <i>to(ku)</i>, to solve, to unravel, to dissolve</p> <p>理解 <i>rikai</i>, understanding (220)</p> <p>理解する <i>rikai suru</i>, to understand, to comprehend (220)</p> <p>理解のある <i>rikai no aru</i>, sympathetic (220)</p> <p>解散する <i>kaisan suru</i>, to dismiss, to dissolve [Diet] (492)</p> <p>分解する <i>bunkai suru</i>, to analyse, take apart, disassemble (199)</p> <p>解説 <i>kaisetsu</i>, commentary, explanation,</p>

		<p>interpretation (524)</p> <p>解除する <i>kaijo suru</i>, to disarm; to cancel (contract) (711)</p> <p>武装解除 <i>busōkaijo</i>, disarmament (781, 1524, 711)</p> <p>horn + sword + cow</p>
633  10s	格	<p>KAKU, KŌ, standard, status; (grammatical) case</p> <p>性格 <i>seikaku</i>, personality, character; nature (723)</p> <p>性格がいい <i>seikaku ga ii</i>, to be a good person (723)</p> <p>性格が合わない <i>seikaku ga awanai</i>, to be incompatible (723, 121)</p> <p>明るい性格 <i>akarui seikaku</i>, a sunny disposition (208, 723)</p> <p>人格 <i>jinkaku</i>, character, personality (39)</p> <p>資格 <i>shikaku</i>, qualifications, qualifying- (694)</p> <p>資格がある <i>shikaku ga aru</i>, to be qualified (694)</p> <p>価格 <i>kakaku</i>, price (626)</p> <p>所有格 <i>shoyūkaku</i>, the genitive (312, 401)</p> <p>tree + each (tall) – to reach a height – to set a standard</p>
634  15s	確	<p>KAKU; <i>tashi(ka)</i>, sure, accurate, reliable; <i>tashi(kameru)</i>, to ascertain, to confirm</p> <p>正確 <i>seikaku</i>, correctness (41)</p> <p>正確な <i>seikaku na</i>, accurate, exact, correct [clock, watch; pronunciation etc.] (41)</p> <p>確実 <i>kakujitsu</i>, certainty (296)</p> <p>確実な <i>kakujitsu na</i>, certain; guaranteed (296)</p> <p>確実に <i>kakujitsu ni</i>, certainly; for certain (296)</p> <p>確定 <i>kakutei</i>, decision (351)</p> <p>rock + crane (hard) – hard rock – hard/firm</p>
635  18s	額	<p>GAKU, framed picture, plaque; sum</p> <p><i>hitai</i>, forehead</p> <p>半額 <i>hangaku</i>, half-price (**)</p> <p>小額 <i>shōgaku</i>, small amount (635)</p> <p>金額 <i>kingaku</i>, amount/sum of money (14)</p> <p>総額 <i>sōgaku</i>, sum total (738)</p> <p>多額 <i>tagaku</i>, large sum (163)</p>

		<p>額面 <i>gakumen</i>, face value (395)</p> <p>額際 <i>hitaigiwa</i>, hairline (683)</p> <p>visitor (shave) + head = shaven part of the head</p>
636  5s	刊	<p>KAN, publication, edition</p> <p>刊行 <i>kankō</i>, publication (118)</p> <p>定期刊行物 <i>teikikankōbutsu</i>, periodical, journal</p> <p>日刊 <i>nikkan</i>, daily issue (62)</p> <p>週刊 <i>shūkan</i>, weekly publication (308)</p> <p>新刊 <i>shinkan</i>, new publication (148)</p> <p>発刊 <i>hakkan</i>, launching, publication (370)</p> <p>dry (carve) + sword = engrave</p>
637  13s	幹	<p>KAN; <i>miki</i>, main part, (tree) trunk</p> <p>新幹線 <i>Shinkansen</i> (148, 329). The famous ‘Bullet Train’, built for the 1964 Tōkyō Olympics. Like the Intercity, expensive; unlike the Intercity, clean, punctual, and an enjoyable travelling experience.</p> <p>幹線 <i>kansen</i>, trunk line (329)</p> <p>木の幹 <i>ki no miki</i>, tree-trunk (69)</p> <p>幹部 <i>kanbu</i>, the executive, leading members (384)</p> <p>幹事 <i>kanji</i>, manager; Secretary (293)</p> <p>根幹 <i>konkan</i>, basis, root (282)</p> <p>sunrise (base/rising straight) + tree = base of a tree that rises straight</p>
638	慣	<p>KAN; <i>na(reru)</i>, to get accustomed to, to become inured to</p> <p>習慣 <i>shūkan</i>, habit, custom (307)</p> <p>慣用 <i>kan'yō</i>, usage, common use, (215)</p> <p>慣用の <i>kan'yō no</i>, customary; idiomatic (215)</p> <p>慣用句 <i>kan'yōku</i>, idiom (215, 655)</p> <p>見慣れる <i>minareru</i>, to get used to, to be familiar (with) (18)</p> <p>見慣れない人 <i>minarenaijin</i>, a stranger (18, 39)</p> <p>heart + pierce (accumulate) = to accumulate feelings</p>

639  15s	歡	<p>KAN, <i>yoroko(bu)</i>, to rejoice</p> <p>歓迎する <i>kangei suru</i>, to welcome (1207)</p> <p>歓迎会 <i>kangeikai</i>, a reception (1207, 87)</p> <p>歓楽 <i>kanraku</i>, pleasure (218)</p> <p>歓待 <i>kantai</i>, hospitality, warm reception (337)</p> <p>歓談する <i>kandan suru</i>, to have a pleasant chat (543)</p> <p>交歓する <i>kōkan suru</i>, to fraternise, to exchange courtesies (115)</p> <p>heron (banquet) + lack (gaping mouth) = to gorge o.s. at a banquet</p>
640  11s	眼	<p>GAN; <i>manako</i>, eye</p> <p>肉眼 <i>nikugan</i>, naked eye (365)</p> <p>近眼 <i>kingan</i>, near-sightedness (103)</p> <p>双眼鏡 <i>sōgankyō</i>, binoculars (1513, 462)</p> <p>血眼 <i>chimanako</i>, bloodshot eyes (270)</p> <p>eye + stop and stare (round) = to stop and stare with round eyes – wide-eyed – eye</p>
641  11s	基	<p>KI; <i>moto</i>, foundation, basis; <i>moto(zuku)</i>, to be based on</p> <p>基本 <i>kihon</i>, foundation, basis, standard; the fundamentals, the basics (70)</p> <p>基本的な <i>kihonteki na</i>, basic, fundamental (70, 551)</p> <p>基本的に正しい <i>kihonteki ni tadashii</i>, basically correct (70, 551, 41)</p> <p>基本的人権 <i>kihontekijinken</i>, fundamental human rights (70, 551, 39, 851)</p> <p>基礎 <i>kiso</i>, foundation, basis (1512)</p> <p>日本語の基礎 <i>Nihongo no kiso</i>, basic Japanese (62, 70, 1512)</p> <p>基礎的な <i>kisoteki na</i>, basic, fundamental (1512, 551)</p> <p>基地 <i>kichi</i>, (air, army) base (167)</p> <p>基金 <i>kikin</i>, fund, (monetary) foundation (14)</p> <p>国際通貨基金 <i>okusaisūkakikin</i>, IMF [International Monetary Fund] (123, 683, 176, 432, 14)</p> <p>winnowing device + ground = earthen foundation – base</p>

642  11s	寄	<p>KI; <i>yo(ru)</i>, to approach, to drop in, to gather (v.i.);  <i>yo(seru)</i>, to draw up (a chair), to push (a desk) aside</p> <p>寄付する <i>kifu suru</i>, to contribute, to donate (574)  寄付金 <i>kifukin</i>, a contribution, a donation (574, 14)  寄付者 <i>kifusha</i>, a contributor, a donor (574, 298)  寄与する <i>kiyo suru</i>, to contribute (1873)  立ち寄る <i>tachiyoru</i>, to visit, call, drop in (73)  寄港する <i>kikō suru</i>, to call at, to stop at, to put in at (280)  寄港地 <i>kikōchi</i>, port of call (280, 167)</p> <p>house + strange (seek protection) = to seek protection in a stranger's house – to visit; to send</p>
643  11s	規	<p>KI, standard, measure</p> <p>規則 <i>kisoku</i>, rule (742)  規則を守る <i>kisoku o mamoru</i>, to obey the rules (742, 300)  規則を破る <i>kisoku o yaburu</i>, to break a rule (742, 767)  交通規則 <i>kōtsūkisoku</i>, traffic regulations (115, 176, 742)  規則的な <i>kisokuteki na</i>, regular (742, 551)  規則動詞 <i>kisokudōshi</i>, regular verb (742, 362, 879)  規律 <i>kiritsu</i>, order, discipline; rules (993)  規律のない <i>kiritsu no nai</i>, disorderly; undisciplined (993)  規模 <i>kibo</i>, scale, scope (980)  大規模の <i>daikibo no</i>, large scale (53, 980)  基準の <i>kijun no</i>, standard [price] (709)  定規 <i>jōgi</i>, ruler [for measurement] (351)</p> <p>man (standard) + look (round) = a round measure</p>
644  7s	技	<p>GI, art, craft, skill</p> <p>競技 <i>kyōgi</i>, sporting event / contest (463)  競技場 <i>kyōgijō</i>, sports ground, stadium (463, 144)  競技会 <i>kyōgikai</i>, track and field meet; contest, competition (463, 87)  競技者 <i>kyōgisha</i>, athlete (463, 298)  技術 <i>gijutsu</i>, technique; art; skill (708)</p>

		<p>技術者 <i>gijutsusha</i>, technician (708, 298)</p> <p>工業技術 <i>kōgyōgijutsu</i>, industrial technology (113, 260, 708)</p> <p>農業技術 <i>nōgyōgijutsu</i>, agricultural techniques (366, 260, 708)</p> <p>演技 <i>engi</i>, acting (621)</p> <p>技師 <i>gishi</i>, engineer; expert (693)</p> <p>both hands + support (work) = to work with both hands</p>
645  13s	義	<p>GI, justice, morality, righteousness, loyalty, relationship; prefix for “in-law,” “artificial”</p> <p>講義 <i>kōgi</i>, lecture (676)</p> <p>講義する <i>kōgi suru</i>, to give a lecture (676)</p> <p>主義 <i>shugi</i>, principle, ~ism (299)</p> <p>民主主義 <i>minshushugi</i>, democracy (590, 299, 299)</p> <p>共產主義 <i>kyōsanshugi</i>, communism (460, 491)</p> <p>社会主義 <i>shakaishugi</i>, socialism (137, 87)</p> <p>自由主義 <i>jiyūshugi</i>, liberalism (134, 399, 299)</p> <p>義務 <i>gimu</i>, duty (795)</p> <p>義務教育 <i>gimukyōiku</i>, compulsory education (795, 101, 227)</p> <p>義理 <i>giri</i>, (social) duty, obligation; obligatory (220)</p> <p>義理チョコ <i>girichokko</i>, chocolate given by women to male colleagues on Valentine’s Day</p> <p>義理知らずの <i>girishirazu no</i>, ungrateful (220, 169)</p> <p>義理の <i>giri no</i>, -in-law (220)</p> <p>定義する <i>teigi suru</i>, to define (351)</p> <p>意義 <i>igi</i>, meaning, significance (226)</p> <p>正義の <i>seigi</i>, just, righteous (41)</p> <p>義兄 <i>gikei</i>, elder brother-in-law (267)</p> <p>sheep (praiseworthy) + self</p>
646  9s	逆	<p>GYAKU, inverse, reverse; <i>gyaku(ni)</i>, inversely, reversely; <i>saka(rau)</i>, to oppose, to go against</p> <p>逆転 <i>gyakuten</i>, reversal, setback (354)</p> <p>逆境 <i>gyakkyō</i>, adversity, adverse circumstances (651)</p> <p>逆行 <i>gyakkō</i>, retrogression (118)</p>

		<p>逆説 <i>gyakusetsu</i>, paradox (524)  逆説的に言えば <i>gyakusetsuteki ni ieba</i>, paradoxically speaking (524, 551, 274)  反逆 <i>hangyaku</i>, treason; rebellion; revolt (371)</p> <p>A man going backwards: reverse: oppose.</p>
647  3s	久	<p>KYŪ, KU; <i>hisa(shii)</i>, long (time), lasting;  <i>hisa(shiku)</i>, for a long time  久しぶり <i>hisashiburi</i>, for the first time in a long while  お久しぶりですね <i>(o)hisashiburi desu ne</i>, long time no see  永久の <i>eikyū no</i>, permanent, perpetual, eternal (615)  久遠 <i>kuon</i>,* eternity (79)</p> <p>a person held in place – staying in place – staying in time</p>
648  5s	旧	<p>KYŪ, old, past  旧式の <i>kyūshiki no</i>, old-fashioned, out-of-date, old-style (295)  旧跡 <i>kyūseki</i>, a place of historic interest (1485)  旧暦 <i>kyūreki</i>, old (lunar) calendar (1927)  旧友 <i>kyūyū</i>, old friend (214)  旧派 <i>kyūha</i>, the old school (type) (955)</p> <p>bowstring + day – drawing days out – the past</p>
649  8s	居	<p>KYO, dwelling place; <i>i(ru)</i>, to be, to be present, to dwell  住居 <i>jūkyo</i>, dwelling (310)  居住する <i>kyojū suru</i>, to dwell (310)  居住者 <i>kyojūsha</i>, residen (310, 298)  居間 <i>ima</i>, living room (92)  入居者 <i>nyūkyosha</i>, resident, tenant (63, 298)  居所 <i>idokoro</i>, whereabouts, address (312)  居眠りする <i>inemuri suru</i>, to have a nap, to doze (1842)</p> <p>slump + old person crouched – in one place – residing – being</p>

650  11s	許	<p>KYO; <i>yuru(shi)</i>, permission, pardon, approval;  <i>yuru(su)</i>, to permit, to license; to forgive, to exempt;  <i>moto</i>, place, home</p> <p>許可 <i>kyoka</i>, permission, leave, admission, approval (816)</p> <p>特許 <i>tokkyo</i>, patent; licence; concession (760)</p> <p>免許 <i>menkyo</i>, licence, certificate; permission (1849)</p> <p>免許のある <i>menkyo no aru</i>, licensed (1849)</p> <p>手許に <i>temoto ni</i>, at hand (32)</p> <p>words + noon (approve/forgive)</p>
651  14s	境	<p>KYŌ, KEI; <i>sakai</i>, border, boundary, border line</p> <p>境遇 <i>kyōgū</i>, circumstances; surroundings; environment (1186)</p> <p>国境 <i>kokkyō</i>, frontier; border (123)</p> <p>境内 <i>keidai</i>, precincts (364)</p> <p>境界線 <i>kyōkaisen</i>, border line (240, 329)</p> <p>ground + finish (sound + bent figure) = the finish of ground</p>
652  16s	興	<p>KYŌ, interest; KŌ; <i>oko(ru)</i>, to prosper; <i>oko(su)</i>, to restore</p> <p>興味 <i>kyōmi</i>, interest, appeal (393)</p> <p>。。に興味がある <i>..ni kyōmi ga aru</i>, to be interested in</p> <p>興味のある <i>kyōmi no aru</i>, interesting</p> <p>興味深い <i>kyōmibukai</i>, very interesting (393, 325)</p> <p>興奮 <i>kōfun</i>, excitement (966)</p> <p>興奮する <i>kōfun suru</i>, to get excited</p> <p>復興 <i>fukkō</i>, revival; reconstruction (782)</p> <p>hands working together + same = to raise/rise = raised feelings = interest</p>
653  7s	均	<p>KIN, level, equality</p> <p>平均 <i>heikin</i>, average, balance (388)</p> <p>平均的な日本人 <i>heikinteki na Nihonjin</i>, an average Japanese (388, 551, 62, 70, 39)</p> <p>1 日平均 4 時間 <i>ichinichi heikin yonjikan</i>, 4 hours a day on average (62, 388, 135, 92)</p>

		<p>平均以上 <i>heikinijō</i>, above average (388, 419, 37)</p> <p>平均以下 <i>heikinika</i>, below average (388, 419, 7)</p> <p>均等 <i>kintō</i>, uniformity, equality, identity (361)</p> <p>不均衡 <i>fukinkō</i>, imbalance (572, 1267)</p> <p>不均衡な <i>fukinkō na</i>, imbalanced; disproportionate</p> <p>ground + coiling (flat) = flat ground – level – average</p>
654  13s	禁	<p>KIN; <i>kin~</i>, prefix for “forbidden” or “prohibited”; <i>kin(jiru)</i>, to forbid, to abstain from</p> <p>禁止 <i>kinshi</i>, prohibition, ban (129)</p> <p>禁止する <i>kinshi suru</i>, to prohibit</p> <p>禁煙 <i>kin'en</i>, No Smoking (1027)</p> <p>立入禁止 <i>tachi'iri kinshi</i>, Keep Out (73, 63, 129)</p> <p>駐車禁止 <i>chūsha kinshi</i>, No Parking (1587, 31, 129)</p> <p>横断禁止 <i>ōdan kinshi</i>, No Crossing (235, 750)</p> <p>禁酒 <i>kinshu</i>, temperance (302)</p> <p>禁酒家 <i>kinshuka</i>, teetotaler (302, 83)</p> <p>~厳禁 <i>~genkin</i>, ~ Strictly Prohibited (854)</p> <p>show (religious) + forest (abstain) = abstain for religious reasons – ban, forbid</p>
655  5s	句	<p>KU, clause, phrase, verse, line</p> <p>文句 <i>monku</i>, words; an expression; a phrase; an objection; a complaint (68)</p> <p>文句を言う <i>monku o iu</i>, to complain; to object (to) (68, 274)</p> <p>語句 <i>goku</i>, words and phrases (112)</p> <p>字句 <i>jiku</i>, phraseology; the letter [of the law] (28)</p> <p>句読 <i>kutō</i>, punctuation (189)</p> <p>句読点 <i>kutōten</i>, punctuation marks (189, 179)</p> <p>句読点を付ける <i>kutōten o tsukeru</i>, to punctuate (189, 179, 574)</p> <p>句切り <i>kugiri</i>, punctuation (156)</p> <p>mouth + wrap = wrapped words, intertwining words</p>
656  10s	訓	<p>KUN, precept, lesson, rule; Japanese rendering of a Chinese character (<i>kun</i> reading)</p> <p>訓読み <i>kunyomi</i>, <b>kun</b> reading (189)</p> <p>教訓 <i>kyōkun</i>, teachings, a lesson (101)</p>

		<p>訓練 <i>kunren</i>, training; drill; discipline (608)</p> <p>訓練士 <i>kunrenshi</i>, trainer (608, 494)</p> <p>教訓的な <i>kyōkunteki na</i>, edifying (101, 551)</p> <p>words + river (order) = logical argument – teaching – lesson</p>
657  13s	群	<p>GUN; <i>mura</i>, <i>mu(re)</i>, group, flock, herd; <i>mu(reru)</i>, <i>mura(garu)</i>, to throng</p> <p>魚群 <i>gyogun</i>, school of fish (657)</p> <p>群島 <i>guntō</i>, archipelago; group of islands (358)</p> <p>ハワイ群島 <i>Hawai guntō</i>, the Hawaiian islands</p> <p>群衆 <i>gunshū</i>, crowd (of people) (705)</p> <p>群居動物 <i>gunkyo dōbutsu</i>, gregarious animal (649, 362, 387)</p> <p>lord (assemble) + sheep = herding sheep</p>
658  11s	経	<p>KEI, circles of longitude;</p> <p>KYŌ, the sutras (law, reason, way, ordinary course of things);</p> <p><i>he(ru)</i>, to pass, to pass through</p> <p><i>ta(tsu)</i>, to pass (by), to go by [time]</p> <p>経済 <i>keizai</i>, economy (871)</p> <p>日本経済 <i>Nihonkeizai</i>, the Japanese economy (62, 70, 871)</p> <p>経済学 <i>keizaigaku</i>, economics [subject of study] (871, 10)</p> <p>経済学者 <i>keizaigakusha</i>, economist (871, 10, 298)</p> <p>経済的 <i>keizaiteki (na)</i>, economical (871, 551)</p> <p>経済的に <i>keizaiteki ni</i>, financially</p> <p>経過 <i>keika</i>, progress [of a case], lapse [of time] (658)</p> <p>経費 <i>keihi</i>, expenditure; expenses (567)</p> <p>経線 <i>keisen</i>, meridian (329)</p> <p>経由で <i>keiyu de</i>, by way of, through; via (399)</p> <p>神経 <i>shinkei</i>, nerve [anatomy] (324)</p> <p>originally: thread + warp = longitude</p>

659  15s	潔	<p>KETSU; <i>isagiyo(i)</i>, manly, brave; pure, clean; wholehearted</p> <p>清潔な <i>seiketsu na</i>, clean (and neat) (517)</p> <p>。。。を清潔にしてお願ひします ...<i>o seiketsu ni shite o-negai-shimasu</i>, please keep ... clean</p> <p>潔白な <i>keppaku na</i>, innocent, pure, upright, immaculate (65)</p> <p>潔癖な <i>keppeki na</i>, fastidious; particular (1781)</p> <p>簡潔な <i>kanketsu na</i>, concise; brief (829)</p> <p>潔く <i>isagiyoku</i>, valiantly, nobly, bravely, manfully</p> <p>潔く負ける <i>isagiyoku makeru</i> to accept defeat with a good grace (383)</p> <p>water + tally + cut + thread – to tally – to correct – to correct with water – to purify</p>
660  6s	件	<p>KEN, matter, item</p> <p>事件 <i>jiken</i>, event, matter, incident, affair, case (293)</p> <p>殺人事件 <i>satsujinjiken</i>, murder case (488, 39, 293)</p> <p>用件 <i>yōken</i>, business [personal concern] (215)</p> <p>条件 <i>jōken</i>, a condition, stipulation, term(s) (716)</p> <p>無条件の <i>mujōken no</i>, unconditional (surrender), unqualified (endorsement) (796, 716)</p> <p>person + cow = something to be attended to</p>
661  8s	券	<p>KEN, ticket, pass, bond</p> <p>定期券 <i>teikiken</i>, commuter's pass, season ticket (351, 251)</p> <p>旅券 <i>ryoken</i>, passport (410)</p> <p>入場券 <i>nyūjōken</i>, admission ticket, platform ticket (63, 144)</p> <p>乗車券 <i>jōshaken</i>, train/bus ticket (320, 31)</p> <p>指定券 <i>shiteiken</i>, seat reservation ticket (289, 351)</p> <p>証券 <i>shōken</i>, bonds; stocks; securities (715)</p> <p>証券会社 <i>shōkenkaisha</i>, stock company (715, 87, 137)</p> <p>証券取引所 <i>shōkentorihikisho</i>, stock exchange (715, 301, 77, 312)</p> <p>sword + roll rice (tally) = notched tally</p>

662  11s	<div> <div>険</div> <div> <p>KEN; <i>kewa(shii)</i>, steep, fierce, severe, perilous</p> <p>危険 <i>kiken</i>, danger, hazard, risk (831)</p> <p>危険な <i>kiken na</i>, dangerous, risky</p> <p>保険 <i>hoken</i>, insurance (787)</p> <p>保険を掛ける <i>hoken o kakeru</i>, to take out insurance (787, 1083)</p> <p>保険会社 <i>hokengaisha</i>, insurance company (787, 87, 137)</p> <p>保険証 <i>hokenshō</i>, health insurance card (787, 715)</p> <p>健康保険 <i>kenkōhoken</i>, health insurance (474, 480, 787)</p> <p>生命保険 <i>seimeihoken</i>, life insurance (42, 394, 787)</p> <p>火災保険 <i>kasaihoken</i>, fire insurance (8, 680, 787)</p> <p>国民健康保険 <i>kokumin kenkō hoken</i>, national health insurance (123, 590, 474, 480, 787)</p> <p>険悪な <i>ken'aku na</i>, dangerous; threatening (weather) (222)</p> <p>険阻な <i>kenso na</i>, precipitous; steep; rugged (1505)</p> <p>冒険 <i>bōken</i>, adventure; risk (1812)</p> <p>冒険的な <i>bōkenteki na</i>, adventurous; risky (1812, 551)</p> <p>冒険をする <i>bōken o suru</i>, to have adventures</p> <p>冒険する <i>bōken suru</i>, to run a risk; to take a chance</p> <p>冒険家 <i>bōkenka</i>, adventurer (1812, 83)</p> <p>高電圧危険 <i>kōdenatsu kiken</i>, Danger: High Voltage (119, 180, 612, 831)</p> <p>hill + unity (combine)</p> </div> </div>
663  12s	<div> <div>検</div> <div> <p>KEN, to examine, to investigate</p> <p>検査 <i>kensa</i>, (medical) test; examination; inspection (678)</p> <p>検査員 <i>kensain</i>, inspector (678, 228)</p> <p>血液検査 <i>ketsuekikensa</i>, blood test (270, 620, 678)</p> <p>会計検査 <i>kaikeikensa</i>, audit (87, 105, 678)</p> <p>会計検査員 <i>kaikeikensa'in</i>, auditor (87, 105, 678, 228)</p> <p>探検 <i>tanken</i>, exploration; expedition (930)</p> <p>探検家 <i>tankenka</i>, explorer (930, 83)</p> <p>検診 <i>kenshin</i>, medical examination (1440)</p> <p>検討 <i>kentō</i>, enquiry; examination; investigation (945)</p> <p>検討する <i>kentō suru</i>, to examine; to consider (doing</p> </div> </div>

		sth.) 検定 <i>kentei</i> , official approval (351) 検定する <i>kentei suru</i> , to approve; to sanction; to authorise 検定教科書 <i>kenteikyōkasho</i> , authorised textbook (351, 101, 81, 142) wood (wooden tablets) + examine
664  13s	絹	KEN; <i>kinu</i> , silk 絹布 <i>kenpu</i> , silk cloth (778) 絹糸 <i>kinu-ito</i> , silk thread (27) 絹織物 <i>kinu-orimono</i> , silk fabrics (720, 387) 絹物 <i>kinumono</i> , silk goods (387) 人絹 <i>jinken</i> , artificial silk, rayon (39)  thread + small worm (cream [colour])
665  9s	限	GEN; <i>kagi(ri)</i> , limit, end, as far as possible; <i>kagi(ru)</i> , to limit, to restrict 限度 <i>gendo</i> , limit (356) 限界 <i>genkai</i> , boundary; bounds; limit (240) 制限 <i>seigen</i> , limit; restriction (722) 制限速度 <i>seigensokudo</i> , speed limit (722, 534, 356) A は B に制限されています <i>A wa B ni seigen sarete imasu</i> , A is restricted to B [amount / number] 期限 <i>kigen</i> , term; deadline (251) 無限 <i>mugen</i> , infinity; eternity (796) 無限の <i>mugen no</i> , eternal; infinite; endless (796)  hill + stop and stare (difficult) = to stop at a difficult hill
666  11s	現	GEN, present, now; <i>ara(wareru)</i> , to show oneself, to come into sight, to appear, to be found (out); <i>ara(wasu)</i> , to manifest, to expose, to express 現代 <i>gendai</i> , present-day; contemporary (338) 現代的な <i>gendaiteki na</i> , up-to-date; current; modern (338, 551) 現在 <i>genzai</i> , the present, now; presently (684) 現在でも <i>genzai de mo</i> , even now 現在地 <i>genzaichi</i> , present location: ‘You are Here’ on a map (684, 167)

		<p>現在分詞 <i>genzaibunshi</i>, present participle (199, 879)</p> <p>現在完了形 <i>genzaikanryōkei</i>, present perfect tense (440, 1905, 104)</p> <p>現在進行形 <i>genzaishinkōkei</i>, present progressive tense (326, 118, 104)</p> <p>表現する <i>hyōgen suru</i>, to express (379)</p> <p>表現の自由 <i>hyōgen no jiyū</i>, freedom of expression (379, 134, 399)</p> <p>表現主義 <i>hyōgenshugi</i>, expressionism (379, 299, 645)</p> <p>現実 <i>genjitsu</i>, reality; actuality (296)</p> <p>現実的な <i>genjitsuteki na</i>, realistic (296, 551)</p> <p>現実主義 <i>genjitsushugi</i>, realism (296, 299, 645)</p> <p>実現 <i>jitsugen</i>, realisation (296)</p> <p>現象 <i>genshō</i>, phenomenon (533)</p> <p>現住所 <i>genjūsho</i>, present address (310, 312)</p> <p>jewel + see = a seen jewel – visible – apparent – existing</p>
667  12s	減	<p>GEN; <i>he(ru)</i>, to decrease (v.i.), to wear out; <i>he(rasu)</i>, to decrease (v.t.)</p> <p>加減 <i>kagen</i>, state of health; extent, degree: adjustment; influence; taste, flavour (431)</p> <p>加減が悪い <i>kagen ga warui</i>, to feel ill (431, 222)</p> <p>湯加減 <i>yukagen</i>, temperature of bath water (359, 431)</p> <p>減少 <i>genshō</i>, diminution, reduction, decrease (143)</p> <p>減退 <i>gentai</i>, decline; decrease; loss [of appetite] (746)</p> <p>目減り <i>meberi</i>, weight loss (72)</p> <p>water + unison (small amount)</p>
668  9s	故	<p>KO, old, former times, past; accidental; <i>yue</i>, reason</p> <p>事故 <i>jiko</i>, accident, hindrance (293)</p> <p>電車の事故 <i>densha no jiko</i>, train accident (180, 31, 293)</p> <p>A はひどい自動車事故にあった <i>A wa hidoi jidōshajiko ni atta</i>, A had a bad car accident</p> <p>故事 <i>koji</i>, history; tradition; origin (293)</p> <p>故郷 <i>kokyō</i>, one's native place, hometown (841)</p>

		<p>故障 <i>koshō</i>, breakdown; mishap, accident; hindrance (902)</p> <p>電車の故障 <i>densha no koshō</i>, train breakdown. The Japanese phrase is used far less frequently than its English equivalent.</p> <p>故障する <i>koshō suru</i>, to break down, go out of order [machine]</p> <p>A は故障しています <i>A wa koshō shite imasu</i>, A is out of order / is not working</p> <p>故人 <i>kojin</i>, the deceased (39)</p> <p>故人となる <i>kojin to naru</i>, to die</p> <p>故山田氏 <i>koyamadashi</i>, the late Mr. Yamada (24, 59, 495)</p> <p>故なく <i>yue naku</i>, without reason</p> <p>故に <i>yue ni</i>, therefore; accordingly; hence</p> <p>の故に <i>no yue ni</i>, because; since; as</p> <p>old/the past + coerce = to make sth. a thing of the past</p>
669  10s	個	<p>KO, individual; suffix for enumeration</p> <p>個人 <i>kojin</i>, individual (39)</p> <p>個人主義 <i>kojinshugi</i>, individualism (39, 299, 645)</p> <p>個人教授 <i>kojinkyōju</i>, private lesson (39, 101, 702)</p> <p>個人的な事 <i>kojinteki na koto</i>, a personal/private matter (39, 551, 293)</p> <p>個人的に <i>kojinteki ni</i>, personally, in person</p> <p>個性 <i>kosei</i>, individuality, personality (723)</p> <p>数個 <i>sūko</i>, several (151)</p> <p>一個 <i>ikko</i>, one item (1)</p> <p>person (wearing armour) + hard</p>
670  20s	護	<p>GO, to protect, to defend</p> <p>保護 <i>hogo</i>, protection (787)</p> <p>保護鳥 <i>hogochō</i>, protected bird (787, 174)</p> <p>看護婦 <i>kangofu</i>, trained nurse (female) (827, 779)</p> <p>A は看護婦をしています <i>A wa kangofu o shite imasu</i>, A is working as a nurse</p> <p>弁護士 <i>bengoshi</i>, lawyer (786, 494)</p> <p>護衛 <i>goei</i>, guard, escort (617)</p>

		word + crested bird (snare) = to snare with words – to prove an argument – to protect
671  8s	効	<p>KŌ, <i>ki(ku)</i>, efficacy, effect</p> <p>効果 <i>kōka</i>, effect; efficacy; result (627)</p> <p>効果的な <i>kōkateki na</i>, effective (627, 551)</p> <p>A は効果がほとんどない <i>A wa kōka ga hotondo nai</i>, A has little effect</p> <p>効力 <i>kōryoku</i>, effect; efficacy; validity (74)</p> <p>効力のある <i>kōryoku no aru</i>, effective, efficacious</p> <p>効き目 <i>kikime</i>, effect (72)</p> <p>効き目のある <i>kikime no aru</i>, effective</p> <p>A は効き目が早い <i>A wa kikime ga hayai</i>, A works quickly [medicine etc.]</p> <p>有効な <i>yūkō na</i>, valid (401)</p> <p>A は 2 日間有効です <i>A wa 2 nichi-kan yūkō desu</i>, A is valid for 2 days</p> <p>時間を有効に使う <i>jikan o yūkō ni tsukau</i>, to make good use of one's time</p> <p>exchange + strength to make someone emulate/perform</p>
672  8s	厚	<p>KŌ; <i>atsu(i)</i>, thick; cordial, kind</p> <p>厚紙 <i>atsugami</i>, cardboard (132)</p> <p>厚意 <i>kōi</i>, kindness (226)</p> <p>厚生 <i>kōsei</i>, public welfare (42)</p> <p>厚情 <i>kōjō</i>, courtesy; kindness; favour (719)</p> <p>部厚な <i>buatsu na</i>, bulky, thick (384)</p> <p>cliff + inverted tall = tall cliff – thick</p>
673  10s	耕	<p>KŌ; <i>tagaya(su)</i>, to till, to plough</p> <p>耕地 <i>kōchi</i>, arable land (167)</p> <p>耕作 <i>kōsaku</i>, (land) cultivation; farming (127)</p> <p>耕うん機 <i>kōunki</i>, power cultivator (453)</p> <p>農耕 <i>nōkō</i>, agriculture; farming (366)</p> <p>plough + well (conquer) = to conquer with a plough</p>

674  13s	鉞	<p>KŌ, ore, mineral</p> <p>鉞山 <i>kōzan</i>, mine (24)</p> <p>高山病 <i>kōzanbyō</i>, mountain sickness (24, 381)</p> <p>鉞物 <i>kōbutsu</i>, mineral (387)</p> <p>鉞石 <i>kōseki</i>, ore (45)</p> <p>鉄鉞 <i>tekkō</i>, iron ore (353)</p> <p>炭鉞 <i>tankō</i>, colliery (341)</p> <p>metal + wide      originally: yellow rock</p>
675  14s	構	<p>KŌ, mind; <i>kama(e) [gama(e)]</i>, structure, posture; <i>kama(eru) [gama(eru)]</i>, to stand ready; to stand guard</p> <p>結構です <i>kekko desu</i>, No, thank you</p> <p>もう結構です <i>mō kekko desu</i>, No (more), thank you</p> <p>結構 <i>kekko</i>, structure, construction; fine, good, nice (472)</p> <p>構成 <i>kōsei</i>, structure; composition; organisation (515)</p> <p>構造 <i>kōzō</i>, structure, construction (739)</p> <p>心構え <i>kokorogamae</i>, mental attitude; preparation; readiness (147)</p> <p>wood + accumulate interweaving = building thoughts</p>
676  17s	講	<p>KŌ, investigation, lecture, study; to think out, to study, to explain</p> <p>講義 <i>kōgi</i>, lecture (645)</p> <p>講師 <i>kōshi</i>, lecturer (693)</p> <p>専任講師 <i>sen'ninkōshi</i>, full-time lecturer (914, 764, 693)</p> <p>非常勤講師 <i>hijōkinkōshi</i>, part-time lecturer (773, 718, 842, 693)</p> <p>講演する <i>kōen suru</i>, to give a lecture, deliver an address (621)</p> <p>講堂 <i>kōdō</i>, auditorium (557)</p> <p>講習会 <i>kōshūkai</i>, short training course (307, 87)</p> <p>夏期講習 <i>kakikōshū</i>, summer school (82, 251, 307)</p> <p>講座 <i>kōza</i>, academic course; professorial chair (870)</p> <p>開講する <i>kaikō suru</i>, to begin a course/ a series of lectures (241)</p>

		<p>休講 <i>kyūkō</i>, no lecture, cancelled class (13)</p> <p>words + build up</p>
677  11s	混	<p>KON; <i>ma(zeru)</i>, to mix, to mingle; <i>ma(jiru)</i>, to be mixed, to be mingled; <i>kon(zuru)</i>, to mix, to confound</p> <p>混乱 <i>konran</i>, confusion; disorder (989)</p> <p>混雑 <i>konzatsu</i>, congestion; confusion; disorder (687)</p> <p>混合 <i>kongō</i>, mixture; mixed- (121)</p> <p>混血 <i>konketsu</i>, miscegenation (270)</p> <p>混ぜ物 <i>mazemono</i>, admixture (387)</p> <p>混ぜ物のない <i>mazemono no nai</i>, pure; unmixed</p> <p>water + multitude (swirl) = confused waters</p>
678  9s	査	<p>SA, to examine, to investigate</p> <p>検査 <i>kensa</i>, (medical) test (678)</p> <p>血液検査 <i>ketsuekikensa</i>, blood test (270, 620, 663)</p> <p>巡査 <i>junsa</i>, policeman (1374)</p> <p>審査 <i>shinsa</i>, examination; investigation (1443)</p> <p>査問 <i>samon</i>, inquiry; inquisition (396)</p> <p>wood (timber) + furthermore (build up)</p>
679  6s	再	<p>SAI, SA, re- (prefix); <i>futata(bi)</i>, again, twice</p> <p>再来年 <i>sarainen</i>, the year after next (217, 64)</p> <p>再建 <i>saiken</i>, reconstruction; rebuilding (473)</p> <p>再会する <i>saikai suru</i>, to meet again [reunion] (87)</p> <p>再三 <i>saisan</i>, again and again; repeatedly (23)</p> <p>再生 <i>saisei</i>, regeneration, rebirth (42)</p> <p>再刊 <i>saikan</i>, reprint, reissue (636)</p> <p>one more basket</p>
680  7s	災	<p>SAI; <i>wazawa(i)</i>, disaster, misfortune, calamity</p> <p>災害 <i>saigai</i>, disaster, calamity (437)</p> <p>災害保険 <i>saigaihoken</i>, accident insurance (437, 787, 662)</p> <p>災難 <i>sainan</i>, misfortune, calamity (949)</p> <p>災難に遭う <i>sainan ni au</i>, to meet with a misfortune (949, 1526)</p> <p>火災 <i>kasai</i>, fire, conflagration (8)</p> <p>火災保険 <i>kasaihoken</i>, fire insurance (8, 787, 662)</p>

		fire and flood
681  8s	妻	<p>SAI, my wife; <i>tsuma [zuma]</i>, wife</p> <p>夫妻 <i>fusai</i>, husband and wife (573)</p> <p>妻子 <i>saishi</i>, wife and children (25)</p> <p>妻君 <i>saikun</i>, wife (266)</p> <p>後妻 <i>gosai</i>, second wife (111)</p> <p>人妻 <i>hitozuma</i>, married woman (39)</p> <p>woman + hand holding broom</p>
682  11s	採	<p>SAI; <i>to(ru)</i>, to take, to gather (fruit, etc.), to employ (a person), to adopt (a measure)</p> <p>採集 <i>saishū</i>, collection; gathering (309)</p> <p>採用 <i>saiyō</i>, employment; adoption; introduction (215)</p> <p>採掘 <i>saikutsu</i>, mining (1189)</p> <p>採掘する <i>saikutsu suru</i>, to work a mine</p> <p>採取する <i>saishu suru</i>, to harvest; to pick; to gather; to collect (301)</p> <p>hand + hand plucking from a tree</p>
683  14s	際	<p>SAI, <i>kiwa</i>, occasion; edge; contact, inter-</p> <p>実際 <i>jissai</i>, actuality, reality, the facts of the matter (296)</p> <p>実際に <i>jissai ni</i>, actually</p> <p>国際 <i>kokusai</i>, international (123)</p> <p>国際的な言葉 <i>kokusaiteki na kotoba</i>, international language (123, 551, 274, 405)</p> <p>国際関係 <i>kokusaikankei</i>, international relations (123, 444, 268)</p> <p>国際結婚 <i>kokusaikekkon</i>, international marriage (123, 472, 1228). A marriage that enables husband and wife to argue in 2 languages.</p> <p>国際電話 <i>kokusaidenwa</i>, overseas telephone call (180, 221)</p> <p>国際連合 <i>okusairengō</i>, United Nations (123, 607, 121)</p> <p>国際問題 <i>okusaimondai</i>, diplomatic issue (123, 396, 340)</p>

		<p>国際会議 <i>kokusaikaigi</i>, international conference (123, 87, 454)</p> <p>国際線 <i>kokusaisen</i>, international flight/route (123, 329)</p> <p>国際交流 <i>kokusaikoryū</i>, international exchange (123, 115)</p> <p>交際する <i>kōsai suru</i>, to associate (with), keep company (with)(115)</p> <p>交際好き <i>kōsaizuki</i>, sociable (115, 859)</p> <p>交際きらい <i>kōsaigirai</i>, unsociable</p> <p>交際費 <i>kōsaihi</i>, social expenses (115, 567)</p> <p>この際に <i>kono sai ni</i>, on this occasion</p> <p>hill (earthen rampart) + festival (meet)</p>
684	在	<p>ZAI, countryside, suburbs; <i>a(ru)</i>, to exist, be located</p> <p>所在地 <i>shozaichi</i>, one's address/seat (312, 167)</p> <p>存在 <i>sonzai</i>, existence, being (926)</p> <p>存在理由 <i>sonzairiyū</i>, raison d'être</p> <p>在留 <i>zairiyū</i>, residence (805)</p> <p>在所 <i>zaisho</i>, country home (312)</p> <p>滞在 <i>taizai</i>, sojourn (1549)</p> <p>現在 <i>genzai</i>, present time, present tense (666)</p> <p>在日大使館 <i>zainichi taishikan</i>, embassy in Japan (62, 53, 287, 247)</p> <p>talent (dam/barrier) + earth = earthen barrier – firmly in place</p>
685 10s	財	<p>ZAI, treasure, wealth, assets</p> <p>財産 <i>zaisan</i>, wealth, property, fortune, assets (491)</p> <p>財産を作る <i>zaisan o tsukuru</i>, to make a fortune (491, 127)</p> <p>財産を築く <i>zaisan o kizuku</i>, to make a fortune (491, 751)</p> <p>財政 <i>zaisei</i>, finance(s), financial (724)</p> <p>財政的な <i>zaiseiteki na</i>, financial (724, 551)</p> <p>財団 <i>zaidan</i>, foundation (749)</p> <p>私財 <i>shizai</i>, private property (876)</p>

		shell (wealth) + talent (accumulate)
686  13s	罪	ZAI; <i>tsumi</i> , crime, sin 犯罪 <i>hanzai</i> , crime (768) 犯罪の <i>hanzai no</i> , criminal 犯罪を犯す <i>hanzai/tsumi o okasu</i> , to commit a crime (768, 768) 犯罪学 <i>hanzaigaku</i> , criminology (768, 10) 罪悪 <i>zaiaku</i> , sin, crime, vice (222) 謝罪 <i>shazai</i> , apology (701) 謝罪を求める <i>shazai o motomeru</i> , to ask for an apology (686, 455) 罪深い <i>tsumibukai</i> , sinful; guilty (325)  net + not (catch) = to catch in a net
687  14s	雑	ZATSU, rough; ZŌ, miscellany, rough 雑誌 <i>zasshi</i> , magazine; journal (880) 週間雑誌 <i>shūkanzasshi</i> , a weekly (308, 636, 880) 月間雑誌 <i>getsukanzasshi</i> , a monthly (16, 636, 880) 複雑な <i>fukuzatsu na</i> , complex, complicated (783) 雑きん <i>zōkin</i> , floorcloth, mop 雑談 <i>zatsudan</i> , chitchat (543) 雑音 <i>zatsuon</i> , noise, static (6) 雑兵 <i>zōhyō</i> , rank and file (578) 混雑 <i>konzatsu</i> , congestion; confusion; disorder (677)  gathering bits of cloth – miscellany
688  10s	蚕	SAN; <i>kaiko</i> , silkworm 養蚕 <i>yōsan</i> , sericulture (594) 蚕業 <i>sangyō</i> , sericulture (260) 蚕室 <i>sanshitsu</i> , silkworm rearing room (136) 蚕豆 <i>soramame*</i> , broad bean (1640)  if (swollen) + insect = silkworm full of silk threads
689  14s	酸	SAN, <i>su(i)</i> , <i>su(ppai)</i> , bitter, acid 酸素 <i>sanso</i> , oxygen (737) 酸性 <i>sansei</i> , acidity (723) 塩酸 <i>ensan</i> , hydrochloric acid (428) 酸化 <i>sanka</i> , oxidation (238)

		alcohol(-like liquid) + linger (sharp)
690  15s	賛	<p>SAN, to praise, to assist, to agree</p> <p>賛成            <i>sansei</i>, approval; support; agreement (515)</p> <p>“賛成”        “<i>Sansei</i>”, All right</p> <p>。。 に賛成する    ...<i>ni sansei suru</i>, to agree with...</p> <p>。。 することに賛成する ...<i>[suru] koto ni sansei suru</i>, to agree to...</p> <p>賛助            <i>sanjo</i>, support; patronage (314)</p> <p>賛美歌        <i>sanbika</i>, hymn (376, 84)</p> <p>賛辞            <i>sanji</i>, eulogy (500)</p> <p>協賛            <i>kyōsan</i>, co-operation; approval; support (461)</p> <p>money + advance = to offer a valuable object</p>
691  4s	支	<p>SHI, branch; <i>sasa(eru)</i>, to branch off, to support</p> <p>支配            <i>shihai</i>, rule; management; superintendence (368)</p> <p>支配者        <i>shihaisha</i>, ruler (368, 298)</p> <p>支配人        <i>shihainin</i>, manager (368, 39)</p> <p>支払う        <i>shiharau</i>, to pay; to defray (1766)</p> <p>支払い        <i>shiharai</i>, payment</p> <p>支店            <i>shiten</i>, a branch (store, office) (178)</p> <p>支点            <i>shiten</i>, fulcrum (179)</p> <p>支出            <i>shishutsu</i>, expenses, expenditure (34)</p> <p>支える        <i>sasaeru</i>, to support; to prop; to maintain</p> <p>一家を支える    <i>ikka o sasaeru</i>, to support one's family (1, 83)</p> <p>支持する      <i>shiji suru</i>, to support; to back; to stand by (294)</p> <p>支持者        <i>shijisha</i>, supporter (294, 298)</p> <p>支部            <i>shibu</i>, branch (of a union, association) (384)</p> <p>支社            <i>shisha</i>, branch (office) (137)</p> <p>a hand breaking off a branch</p>
692  7s	志	<p>SHI; <i>kokorozashi</i>, will, intention, ambition, aim, kindness; <i>kokoroza(su)</i>, to intend, to aim at</p> <p>意志            <i>ishi</i>, will (226)</p> <p>A は意志が強い    <i>A wa ishi ga tsuyoi</i>, A is strong-willed</p>

		<p>A は意志が弱い <i>A wa ishi ga yowai</i>, A is weak-willed  自由意志 <i>jiyūishi</i>, of one's own free will (134, 399)  志望 <i>shibō</i>, desire, aspiration (585)  志望校 <i>shibōkō</i>, the school of one's choice (585, 21)  同志 <i>dōshi</i>, comrade, friend (187)  有志 <i>yūshi</i>, a volunteer (401)</p> <p>heart + warrior    movement of the heart = intent</p>
693  10s	師	<p>SHI, teacher, expert; model; army  教師 <i>kyōshi</i>, teacher (when talking about oneself or a relative; otherwise use 先生 <i>sensei</i>) (101)  講師 <i>kōshi</i>, lecturer (676)  専任講師 <i>sen'ninkōshi</i>, full-time lecturer (914, 764, 676)  非常勤講師 <i>hijōkinkōshi</i>, part-time lecturer (773, 718, 842, 676)  師表 <i>shihyō</i>, paragon (379)  牧師 <i>bokushi</i>, pastor (586)  師団 <i>shidan</i>, (army) division (749)  師団長 <i>shidanchō</i>, divisional commander (749, 173)</p> <p>prominent hill – army – leader – teacher</p>
694  13s	資	<p>SHI, capital, resources, wealth, help, nature  資料 <i>shiryō</i>, data; materials (599)  資金 <i>shikin</i>, funds, capital (14)  資本 <i>shihon</i>, capital (70)  資本主義 <i>shihonshugi</i>, capitalism (70, 299, 645)  資本家 <i>shihonka</i>, capitalist (70, 83)  資源 <i>shigen</i>, resources (853)  天然資源 <i>ten'nenshigen</i>, natural resources (58, 528, 853)  A は天然試験が豊かです <i>A wa ten'nenshigen ga yutaka desu</i>, A is rich in natural resources (790)  A は天然試験が乏しいです <i>A wa ten'nenshigen ga toboshii desu</i>, A is poor in natural resources (1805)  資格 <i>shikaku</i>, qualifications, qualifying- (633)  資格がある <i>shikaku ga aru</i>, to be qualified  A は看護婦の資格がある <i>A wa kangofu no shikaku ga aru</i>, A is qualified as a nurse</p>

		物資 <i>busshi</i> , goods, materials, resources (387)  money + next (possess) = to keep possessing money
695  5s	示	SHI, JI; <i>shime(su)</i> , to show, to point out, indicate 示唆 <i>shisa</i> , suggestion; implication (1284) 表示 <i>hyōji</i> , indication (379) 揭示 <i>keiji</i> , notice; announcement (1198) 公示 <i>kōji</i> , public announcement (277) 暗示する <i>anji suru</i> , to suggest; to imply (224) 展示 <i>tenji</i> , display; exhibition (944) 示教 <i>shikyō</i> , guidance (101) 明示する <i>meiji suru</i> , to state clearly; to clarify (208) 明示的 <i>meijiteki</i> , explicit (208, 551) 指示する <i>shiji suru</i> , to direct; to indicate (289)  altar sacrifice + blood/wine – shows the will of the gods
696  7s	似	JI; <i>ni(ru)</i> , to resemble 似合う <i>niau</i> , to be suited (121) 似合いの <i>niai no</i> , becoming; suitable; well-matched A に似合う <i>A ni niau</i> , to become/suit A A は B に似合わない <i>A wa B ni niawananai</i> , A does not match B [two items of clothes] 女の子に似合わず。。。 <i>Onna no ko ni niawazu</i> , For a girl... 類似する <i>ruiji suru</i> , to resemble 類似点 <i>ruijiten</i> , similarity (602, 179) 類似品 <i>ruijihin</i> , imitation (602, 382) 類似品にご注意ください <i>ruijihin ni go-chūi kudasai</i> , Beware of imitations 似顔 <i>nigao</i> , portrait (93) 不似合な・の <i>funiai na/no</i> , unbecoming; unsuitable (572, 121) 似非 <i>ese-*</i> , false; sham; would-be (773) 似非者 <i>esesha,*</i> a fake; a hypocrite (773, 298)  person + starting point (resemble)
697  7s	児	JI, NI, <i>ko</i> , infant, child 児童 <i>jidō</i> , child; boys and girls; juvenile (363) 児童文学 <i>jidōbungaku</i> , juvenile literature (363, 68, 10)

		<p>孤児 <i>koji</i>, orphan (1229)</p> <p>孤児院 <i>koji'in</i>, orphanage (1229, 229)</p> <p>小児 <i>shōni</i>, infant (36)</p> <p>小児科 <i>shōnika</i>, paediatrics (36, 81)</p> <p>小児科医 <i>shōnikai</i>, paediatrician (36, 81, 225)</p> <p>小児麻痺 <i>shōni-mahi</i>, polio (36, 1829, -)</p> <p>crawling, teeth-grinding person</p>
698  19s	識	<p>SHIKI, knowledge; to know, to write down, to distinguish</p> <p>知識 <i>chishiki</i>, knowledge (169)</p> <p>。。。についての知識 ...<i>ni tsuite no chishiki</i>, knowledge of ... (art, literature etc.)</p> <p>専門的な知識 <i>senmonteki na chishiki</i>, specialised knowledge (914, 211, 551)</p> <p>知識人 <i>chishikijin</i>, intellectual (169, 39)</p> <p>標識 <i>hyōshiki</i>, sign [road etc.] (571)</p> <p>常識 <i>jōshiki</i>, common sense (718)</p> <p>それは常識です <i>sore wa jōshiki desu</i>, That is common knowledge</p> <p>意識 <i>ishiki</i>, awareness; consciousness (226)</p> <p>意識のある <i>ishiki no aru</i>, conscious; aware</p> <p>意識的な <i>ishikiteki na</i>, conscious [intentional] (226, 551)</p> <p>無意識に <i>muishiki ni</i>, unconsciously (796, 226)</p> <p>words + sound + halberd = lance conveying information</p>
699  15s	質	<p>SHITSU, quality, substance; to inquire; simple and honest;</p> <p>SHICHI, pawn</p> <p>質問 <i>shitsumon</i>, question (396)</p> <p>質問する <i>shitsumon suru</i>, to ask a question</p> <p>性質 <i>seishitsu</i>, nature (723)</p> <p>性質のよい <i>seishitsu no yoi</i>, good-nature</p> <p>A は性質がおとなしい <i>A wa seishitsu ga otonashii</i>, A has a gentle/quiet nature</p> <p>品質 <i>hinshitsu</i>, quality (of goods) (382)</p> <p>品質のよい <i>hinshitsu no yoi</i>, of good quality</p> <p>品質の悪い <i>hinshitsu no warui</i>, of poor quality (382, 222)</p>

		品質管理 <i>hinshitsukanri</i> , quality control (382, 443, 220) 素質 <i>soshitsu no aru</i> , gifted (737) 質屋 <i>shichiya</i> , pawnshop (236) 人質 <i>hitojichi</i> , hostage (39)  money + 2 axes (equivalence)
700  8s	舎	SHA, house, lodging, quarters 校舎 <i>kōsha</i> , school building (21) 牛舎 <i>gyūsha</i> , cowshed (97) 宿舎 <i>shukusha</i> , lodging(s), quarters (505) 宿舎を用意する <i>shukusha o yōi suru</i> , to provide accommodation (505, 215, 226) 舎営 <i>shaei</i> , billet (616) 田舎者 <i>inakamono</i> , country(wo)man; yokel (59, 298)  mouth (breathe) + margin (easily) = a place where one can breathe easily
701  17s	謝	SHA; <i>sha(suru)</i> , to apologise, to thank 感謝 <i>kansha</i> , gratitude; appreciation (246) 感謝祭 <i>kanshasai</i> , Thanksgiving Day (246, 283) 謝罪 <i>shazai</i> , apology (686) 謝罪を求める <i>shazai o motomeru</i> , to ask for an apology (686, 455) 謝絶 <i>shazetsu</i> , refusal; denial (733) 謝礼 <i>sharei</i> , remuneration; reward (413) 謝恩 <i>shaon</i> , expression of gratitude (624) 謝恩会 <i>shaonkai</i> , post-graduation thanksgiving party (624, 87)  words + shoot (leave) = words shot off on leaving
702  11s	授	JU; <i>sazu(keru)</i> , to give, to grant, to confer, to teach, to instruct; <i>sazu(karu)</i> , to be given; to be blessed (with) 授業 <i>jugyō</i> , lesson(s); a class; tuition (260) 日本語の授業 <i>Nihongo no jugyō</i> , the Japanese class (62, 70, 112) 授業中 <i>jugyōchū</i> , during class (260, 55)

		<p>授業料 <i>jugyōryō</i>, tuition fees (260, 599)</p> <p>授業をさぼる <i>jugyō o saboru</i>, to skip class, to skive</p> <p>教授 <i>kyōju</i>, teaching, instruction; professor (101)</p> <p>教授する <i>kyōju suru</i>, to teach; to instruct (101)</p> <p>教授会 <i>kyōjukai</i>, faculty meeting (101, 87)</p> <p>教授法 <i>kyōjuhō</i>, method of teaching (101, 584)</p> <p>授与する <i>juyo suru</i>, to confer (on s.o.), to award (to s.o.) (1873)</p> <p>授賞する <i>jushō suru</i>, to award a prize (511)</p> <p>授賞式 <i>jushōshiki</i>, prizegiving ceremony (511, 295)</p> <p>hand + receive (convey) – to confer – to confer knowledge</p>
703  4s	収	<p>SHŪ; <i>osa(meru)</i>, to obtain; to pay (taxes): to accept; to store;</p> <p><i>osa(maru)</i>, to be paid (in), to be accepted; to be restored</p> <p>収入 <i>shūnyū</i>, income; revenue (63)</p> <p>1ヶ月の収入 <i>ikkagetsu no shūnyū</i>, monthly income</p> <p>収入が多い <i>shūnyū ga ōi</i>, have/has a large income (63, 163)</p> <p>収入が少ない <i>shūnyū ga sukunai</i>, have/has a small income (63, 143)</p> <p>収益 <i>shūeki</i>, gains (619)</p> <p>収容 <i>shūyō</i>, admission, accommodation (802)</p> <p>収容する <i>shūyō suru</i>, to hold, to seat (number of spectators)</p> <p>病院に収容される <i>byōin ni shūyō sareru</i>, be admitted to hospital</p> <p>収容力 <i>shūyōryoku</i>, (seating) capacity (802, 74)</p> <p>収容所 <i>shūyōsho</i>, [mental] asylum; internment camp (802, 312)</p> <p>収穫 <i>shūkaku</i>, harvest; yield; crop (1081)</p> <p>麦の収穫 <i>mugi no shūkaku</i>, wheat/barley crop (194, 1081)</p> <p>cause threads to be gathered together – gather – obtain</p>

<p>704</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>修</p>	<p>SHŪ, SHU; <i>osa(meru)</i>, to study, to finish, to practise, to master, to mend; <i>osa(maru)</i>, to pursue (studies), to regulate (conduct)</p> <p>修理 <i>shūri</i>, repair (220)</p> <p>修正 <i>shūsei</i>, amendment, revision, correction, modification (41)</p> <p>修正する <i>shūsei suru</i>, to amend, to correct, to revise</p> <p>修業する <i>shūgyō suru</i>, to study (260)</p> <p>修了証書 <i>shūryō shōsho</i>, certificate of completion (1905, 715, 142)</p> <p>修学旅行 <i>shūgaku ryokō</i>, school excursion (10, 410, 118)</p> <p>改修 <i>kaishū</i>, improvement, repair (of roads) (435)</p> <p>研修 <i>kenshū</i>, on-the-job study and training (272)</p> <p>研修生 <i>kenshūsei</i>, trainee (272, 42)</p> <p>研修期間 <i>kenshūkikan</i>, term of training (272, 251, 92)</p> <p>技術研修 <i>gijutsukenshū</i>, technical training (644, 708, 272)</p> <p>strike + brush</p>
<p>705</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>衆</p>	<p>SHŪ, SHU, many, multitude, mass</p> <p>公衆 <i>kōshū</i>, public (277)</p> <p>公衆電話 <i>kōshūdenwa</i>, public telephone (277, 180, 221). A sadly obsolescent device that enabled people to talk without inflicting their conversations on others. In Britain, it was traditionally red and vandalised.</p> <p>公衆衛生 <i>kōshūeisei</i>, public health (277, 617, 42)</p> <p>觀衆 <i>kanshū</i>, spectators (445)</p> <p>民衆 <i>minshū</i>, the masses, the people (590)</p> <p>大衆 <i>taishū</i>, the masses (53)</p> <p>合衆国 <i>gasshūkoku</i>, the USA (121, 123)</p> <p>衆議院 <i>Shūgi-in</i>, House of Representatives (454, 229)</p> <p>originally: many people under the sun</p>
<p>706</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>祝</p>	<p>SHUKU, SHŪ; <i>iwa(i)</i>, celebration; <i>iwa(u)</i>, to celebrate</p> <p>祝賀 <i>shukuga</i>, celebration (630)</p> <p>祝福 <i>shukufuku</i>, blessing (386)</p> <p>祝日 <i>shukujitsu</i>, national holiday (62)</p>

		<p>祝辞 <i>shukuji</i>, congratulations (500)</p> <p>祝辞を述べる <i>shukuji o noberu</i>, to congratulate (500. 707)</p> <p>祝い事 <i>iwaigoto</i>, happy event (293)</p> <p>altar + elder brother (person speaking)</p>
707  8s	述	<p>JUTSU; <i>no(beru)</i>, to speak, to express, to state, to relate</p> <p>著述 <i>chojutsu</i>, literary work; writing (937)</p> <p>著述家 <i>chojutsuka</i>, author, writer (937, 83)</p> <p>叙述 <i>jojutsu</i>, description (1384)</p> <p>口述 <i>kōjutsu</i>, oral statement (20)</p> <p>口述試験 <i>kōjutsushiken</i>, oral examination (20, 499, 475)</p> <p>述語 <i>jutsugo</i>, predicate (gram.) (112)</p> <p>前述の <i>zenjutsu no</i>, the said (159)</p> <p>to follow movement by sticking – to repeat words</p>
708  11s	術	<p>JUTSU, <i>sube</i>, art, artifice, means, technique</p> <p>手術 <i>shujutsu</i>, (surgical) operation (32)</p> <p>胃の手術を受ける <i>i no shujutsu o ukeru</i>, to have a stomach operation (424, 32, 303)</p> <p>[...]は手術しなければ 治りません [...] <i>wa shujutsu shinakereba naorimasen</i>, [ILLNESS] requires surgery</p> <p>技術 <i>gijutsu</i>, technique (644)</p> <p>技術的な <i>gijutsuteki na</i>, technical (644, 551)</p> <p>芸術的な <i>geijutsuteki na</i>, artistic (470, 551)</p> <p>美術 <i>bijutsu</i>, art, the fine arts (376)</p> <p>美術館 <i>bijutsukan</i>, an art gallery (376, 247)</p> <p>美術品 <i>bijutsuhin</i>, a work of art (376, 382)</p> <p>to go + adhere (twisting)</p>
709  13s	準	<p>JUN, water level; rule; to imitate;</p> <p>prefix denoting ‘semi-’, ‘associate’, ‘quasi-’</p> <p>準備 <i>junbi</i>, preparation (774)</p> <p>準備する <i>junbi suru</i>, to prepare</p> <p>十分な準備をする <i>jūbun na junbi o suru</i>, to prepare fully</p> <p>。。。の準備で忙しいです ...<i>no junbi de isogashii desu</i>, to be busy preparing for... (774, 1806)</p>

		<p>標準 <i>hyōjun</i>, a standard; a norm (571)</p> <p>標準語 <i>hyōjungo</i>, standard language (571, 112)</p> <p>日本の標準語 <i>Nihon no hyōjungo</i>, standard Japanese</p> <p>標準以下 <i>hyōjunika</i>, substandard (571, 419, 7)</p> <p>標準に達する <i>hyōjun ni tassuru</i>, to meet the standard (571, 541)</p> <p>水準 <i>suijun</i>, level; standard (40)</p> <p>日本人の生活水準 <i>Nihonjin no seikatsusuijin</i>, the standard of living of the Japanese</p> <p>基準 <i>kijun</i>, a standard (641)</p> <p>準急 <i>junkyū</i>, semi-express [train] (254)</p> <p>準決勝 <i>junkesshō</i>, semi-finals ()</p> <p>water + hawk on a branch = level</p>
710 7s	序	<p>JO, <i>tsuide</i>, preface, beginning; order</p> <p>順序 <i>junjo</i>, order; procedure; sequence (506)</p> <p>正しい順序で。。。...<i>tadashii junjo de</i>, ... in the correct order (41, 506)</p> <p>秩序 <i>chitsujo</i>, public order, discipline (1580)</p> <p>序文 <i>jobun</i>, preface (68)</p> <p>序列 <i>joretsu</i>, order; rank; grade (414)</p> <p>序数 <i>josū</i>, ordinal number (151)</p> <p>building + in advance = what one does in advance of a building</p>
711 10s	除	<p>JO, JI, division (maths); <i>nozo(ku)</i>, to take off, to remove, to exclude, to omit</p> <p>掃除する <i>sōji suru</i>, to clean (1519)</p> <p>御掃除 <i>ō-sōji</i>, end-of-year cleaning</p> <p>解除する <i>kaijo suru</i>, to disarm; to cancel (contract) (632)</p> <p>武装解除 <i>busōkaijo</i>, disarmament (781, 1524, 632)</p> <p>除去する <i>jokyo suru</i>, to remove; to eliminate (258)</p> <p>免除 <i>menjo</i>, exemption (1849)</p> <p>除幕する <i>jomaku suru</i>, to unveil (a statue) (977)</p> <p>除幕式 <i>jomakushiki</i>, unveiling ceremony (977, 295)</p> <p>除名する <i>jomei suru</i>, to expel (71)</p> <p>駆除する <i>kujo suru</i>, to exterminate; to get rid of (1183)</p> <p>削除する <i>sakujo suru</i>, to delete; to cross out (1298)</p>

		hill + steps
712  8s	招	<p>SHŌ; <i>mane(ku)</i>, to invite, to beckon, to summon</p> <p>招待 <i>shōtai</i>, invitation (337)</p> <p>A を。。。に招待する <i>A o ... ni shōtai suru</i>, to invite A to ...</p> <p>招待に応じる <i>shōtai ni ōjiru</i>, to accept an invitation (337, 622)</p> <p>招待を断る <i>shōtai o kotowaru</i>, to decline an invitation (337, 750)</p> <p>招待状 <i>shōtaijō</i>, invitation card (337, 717)</p> <p>招集する <i>shōshū suru</i>, to convoke; to convene; to muster; to mobilise (309)</p> <p>手招きする <i>temaneki suru</i>, to beckon (32)</p> <p>hand + summon</p>
713  8s	承	<p>SHŌ; <i>uketamawa(ru)</i>, to hear, to receive, to know</p> <p>承知する <i>shōchi suru</i>, to consent; to agree to; to be aware of(169)</p> <p>承知しました <i>shōchi shimashita</i>, All right; Certainly</p> <p>承知しません <i>shōchi shimasen</i>, to object to</p> <p>。。。は承知しています <i>...wa shōchi shite imasu</i>, I am aware of...</p> <p>承認 <i>shōnin</i>, approval; recognition; acknowledgment (952)</p> <p>承認を得る <i>shōnin o eru</i>, to obtain approval (952, 761)</p> <p>承認書 <i>shōninsho</i>, written acknowledgment (952, 142)</p> <p>了承 <i>ryōshō</i>, acknowledgement (1905)</p> <p>継承する <i>keishō suru</i>, to succeed to (throne) (1203)</p> <p>継承者 <i>keishōsha</i>, successor; inheritor (1203, 298)</p> <p>2 hands holding up object – receive (information) – hear</p>
714  10s	称	<p>SHŌ, to praise; <i>shō(suru)</i>, to call, to name; chant</p> <p>名称 <i>meishō</i>, name, denomination, appellation (71)</p> <p>称号 <i>shōgō</i>, title; degree (281)</p> <p>称赞する <i>shōsan suru</i>, to praise (690)</p> <p>略称 <i>ryakushō</i>, abbreviation (804)</p>

		hand reaching down to rice plants and putting in basket
715  12s	証	<p>SHŌ, evidence, testimony, proof, certificate</p> <p>暗証番号 <i>anshō bangō</i>, PIN number (224, 196, 281)</p> <p>学生証 <i>gakuseishō</i>, student ID card (10, 42)</p> <p>証明 <i>shōmei</i>, proof, evidence; certification (208)</p> <p>証明書 <i>shōmeisho</i>, certificate; diploma (208, 142)</p> <p>成績証明書 <i>seisekishōmeisho</i>, transcript of school grades (515, 729, 208, 142)</p> <p>保証 <i>hoshō</i>, guarantee; security (787)</p> <p>保証人 <i>hoshōnin</i>, guarantor (787, 39)</p> <p>証人 <i>shōnin</i>, witness [at law] (39)</p> <p>証言 <i>shōgen</i>, testimony; (verbal) evidence (274)</p> <p>証言する <i>shōgen suru</i>, to testify; to give evidence</p> <p>論証 <i>ronshō</i>, demonstration (996)</p> <p>証券 <i>shōken</i>, bonds; stocks; securities (661)</p> <p>証券会社 <i>shōkenkaisha</i>, stock company (661, 87, 137)</p> <p>証券取引所 <i>shōkentorihikisho</i>, stock exchange (661, 301, 77, 312)</p> <p>words + climb (clarify)</p>
716  7s	条	<p>JŌ, clause in a law or treaty; item; line</p> <p>条約 <i>jōyaku</i>, treaty; pact; convention (591)</p> <p>条約を破る <i>jōyaku o yaburu</i>, to break a treaty (591, 767)</p> <p>条約を結ぶ <i>jōyaku o musubu</i>, to conclude a treaty (591, 472)</p> <p>条件 <i>jōken</i>, term(s), a condition, stipulation (660)</p> <p>無条件の <i>mujōken no</i>, unconditional (surrender); unqualified (endorsement) (796, 660)</p> <p>stick (line); branch (detail)</p>
717  7s	状	<p>JŌ, state, condition; letter</p> <p>状態 <i>jōtai</i>, situation; state (of affairs); condition (748)</p> <p>経済状態 <i>keizaijōtai</i>, economic conditions; financial situation (658, 871, 748)</p> <p>精神状態 <i>seishinjōtai</i>, mental state (725, 324, 748)</p> <p>衛生状態 <i>eiseijōtai</i>, sanitary conditions (42, 617, 748)</p>

		<p>A は健康状態が良くないです <i>A wa kenkōjōtai ga yokunai desu</i>, A's state of health is not very good</p> <p>現状 <i>genjō</i>, status quo; actual situation (666)</p> <p>現状では <i>genjō de wa</i>, under the present conditions</p> <p>礼状 <i>reijō</i>, a letter of thanks (413)</p> <p>招待状 <i>shōtaijō</i>, letter of invitation, invitation card (337, 712)</p> <p>bed + dog (appearance)</p>
718  11s	常	<p>JŌ; <i>tsune</i>, usual, ordinary, always</p> <p>非常 <i>hijō</i>, emergency (773)</p> <p>非常に <i>hijō-ni</i>, extremely</p> <p>非常勤講師 <i>hijōkinkōshi</i>, part-time lecturer (773, 842, 676, 693)</p> <p>非常口 <i>hijōguchi</i>, emergency door (773, 20)</p> <p>非常階段 <i>hijō kaidan</i>, emergency stairs; fire escape (773, 242, 931)</p> <p>非常の際 <i>hijō no sai</i>, in case of emergency (773, 683)</p> <p>非常の場合には <i>hijō no ba'ai ni wa</i>, in case of emergency (773, 144, 121)</p> <p>正常な <i>seijō na</i>, normal (41)</p> <p>正常に戻る <i>seijō ni modoru</i>, to return to normal (41, 1920)</p> <p>日常 <i>nichijō</i>, everyday, daily (62)</p> <p>常例の <i>jōrei no</i>, conventional; customary (605)</p> <p>通常 <i>tsūjō</i>, usually, normally, in general (176)</p> <p>平常道理 <i>heijō dōri</i>, as usual (388, 188, 220)</p> <p>平常の <i>heijō no</i>, usual</p> <p>日常会話 <i>nichijō kaiwa</i>, daily conversation (62, 87, 221)</p> <p>furthermore (long) + threads – something ongoing – usual</p>
719  11s	情	<p>JŌ, SEI, feeling, sympathy; <i>nasa(ke)</i>, feeling, sympathy, pity, love, mercy, kindness</p> <p>愛情 <i>aijō</i>, affection; love (417)</p> <p>同情 <i>dōjō</i>, sympathy; pity (187)</p> <p>同情する <i>dōjō suru</i>, to sympathise; to feel pity for</p> <p>厚情 <i>kōjō</i>, courtesy; kindness; favour (672)</p>

		<p>情勢 <i>jōsei</i>, situation; circumstances (518)</p> <p>情け深い <i>nasakebukai</i>, compassionate; kindhearted (325)</p> <p>情け無い <i>nasakenai</i>, wretched; miserable; a shame (796)</p> <p>Heart + blue/green (pure)</p>
720  18s	織	<p>SHOKU, SHIKI; <i>ori</i>, textile; <i>o(ru)</i>, to weave</p> <p>織物 <i>orimono</i>, textiles (387)</p> <p>織機 <i>shokki</i>, loom (453)</p> <p>組織 <i>soshiki</i>, an organization; a structure; a system (160)</p> <p>組織的な <i>soshikiteki na</i>, systematic; methodical (160; 551)</p> <p>組織されている <i>soshiki sarete iru</i>, to consist (of), to be composed (of)</p> <p>thread + lance (upright) = warp threads – start of weaving</p>
721  18s	職	<p>SHOKU, employment, duties, occupation, job</p> <p>職業 <i>shokugyō</i>, occupation, profession, calling (260)</p> <p>ご職業はなんですか <i>go-shokugyō wa nan desu ka</i>, What do you do for a living?</p> <p>職を探す <i>shoku o sagasu</i>, to look for a job (930)</p> <p>職を失う <i>shoku o ushinau</i>, to lose one's job (501)</p> <p>求職 <i>kyūshoku</i>, jobhunting (455)</p> <p>求職者 <i>kyūshokusha</i>, job hunter (455, 298)</p> <p>職員 <i>shoku'in</i>, member of staff (228)</p> <p>職員室 <i>shoku'inshitsu</i>, staff room, teachers' room (228, 136)</p> <p>職人 <i>shokunin</i>, artisan; craftsman (39)</p> <p>職人芸 <i>shokuningei</i>, craftsmanship (39, 470)</p> <p>職場 <i>shokuba</i>, place of work (144)</p> <p>無職でいる <i>mushoku de iru</i>, to have no occupation (796)</p> <p>内職 <i>naishoku</i>, a job on the side (364)</p> <p>ear (attached item) + pole = pole with something attached (tradesman)</p>

<p>722</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>制</p>	<p>SEI, law, rule; system, control; <i>sei(suru)</i>, to restrain, to control</p> <p>制度 <i>seido</i>, system (356)</p> <p>教育制度 <i>kyōikuseido</i>, educational system (101, 227, 356)</p> <p>学校制度 <i>gakkōseido</i>, school system (10, 21, 356)</p> <p>選挙制度 <i>senkyoseido</i>, electoral system (527, 458, 356)</p> <p>制服 <i>seifuku</i>, uniform (385)</p> <p>制止する <i>seishi suru</i>, to restrain; to check (129)</p> <p>制限 <i>seigen</i>, restriction, limitation (665)</p> <p>A は B に制限されています <i>A wa B ni seigen sarete imasu</i>, A is restricted to B [amount / number]</p> <p>制限速度 <i>seigensokudo</i>, speed limit (665, 534, 356)</p> <p>制限時間 <i>seigenjikan</i>, time limit (605, 135, 92)</p> <p>食事制限をする <i>shokuji seigen o suru</i>, to go on a diet (146, 293, 665)</p> <p>強制する <i>kyōsei suru</i>, to compel; to force (100)</p> <p>強制的な <i>kyōseiteki na</i>, compulsory (100, 551)</p> <p>強制収用所 <i>kyōseishūyōshō</i>, concentration camp (100, 703, 802, 312)</p> <p>cut + many-branched tree = prune a tree – control</p>
<p>723</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>性</p>	<p>SEI, sex, nature; SHŌ, nature, temperament</p> <p>男性 <i>dansei</i>, male; man (54)</p> <p>女性 <i>josei</i>, female; woman (35)</p> <p>性的な <i>seiteki na</i>, sexual (appeal) (551)</p> <p>性分 <i>shōbun</i>, disposition, nature, temperament (199)</p> <p>性質 <i>seishitsu</i>, nature, property (699)</p> <p>性質のよい <i>seishitsu no yoi</i>, good-nature</p> <p>A は性質がおとなしい <i>A wa seishitsu ga otonashii</i>, A has a gentle/quiet nature</p> <p>習性 <i>shūsei</i>, habit (307)</p> <p>気性 <i>kishō</i>, temper; nature; disposition (11)</p> <p>heart + birth</p>

<p>724</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>政</p>	<p>SEI, SHŌ; <i>matsurigoto</i>, government</p> <p>政府 <i>seifu</i>, the government (575)</p> <p>日本政府 <i>Nihonseifu</i>, the Japanese government (62, 70, 575)</p> <p>中央政府 <i>chūōseifu</i>, central government (55, 429, 575)</p> <p>行政 <i>gyōsei</i>, (public) administration (118)</p> <p>行政官 <i>gyōseikan</i>, administrator (118, 441)</p> <p>政治 <i>seiji</i>, politics; government (544)</p> <p>政治家 <i>seijika</i>, politician (544, 83)</p> <p>民主政治 <i>minshuseiji</i>, democratic government (590, 299, 544)</p> <p>政策 <i>seisaku</i>, policy (873)</p> <p>經濟政策 <i>keizaiseisaku</i>, economic policy (658, 871, 873)</p> <p>外交政策 <i>gaikōseisaku</i>, foreign policy (91, 115, 873)</p> <p>correct + force (make) = to make correct – to govern (!!)</p>
<p>725</p> <p>14s</p>	<p>精</p>	<p>SEI, SHŌ, spirit, vitality, essence; to refine; detail</p> <p>精力 <i>seiryoku</i>, vitality; vigour; energy (74)</p> <p>精力的な <i>seiryokuteki na</i>, energetic (74, 551)</p> <p>精神 <i>seishin</i>, spirit, mind, soul (324)</p> <p>精神の <i>seishin no</i>, mental</p> <p>精神的な <i>seishinteki na</i>, mental, spiritual (324, 551)</p> <p>精神的には <i>seishinteki ni wa</i>, mentally, in mind</p> <p>精神病院 <i>seishinbyōin</i>, lunatic asylum (324, 381, 229)</p> <p>精神医学 <i>seishinigaku</i>, psychiatry (324, 225, 10)</p> <p>精神年齢 <i>seishinnenrei</i>, mental age (324, 64, 1925)</p> <p>開拓精神 <i>kaitakuseishin</i>, frontier spirit (241, 1554, 324)</p> <p>精密 <i>seimitsu</i>, precision; minuteness (978)</p> <p>精巧な <i>seikō na</i>, exquisite (workmanship); elaborate (1242)</p> <p>精進 <i>shōjin</i>, diligence; devotion; application (326)</p> <p>不精 <i>bushō</i>, indolence (572)</p> <p>不精な <i>bushō na</i>, indolent; lazy; idle</p> <p>rice + blue/green (pure) = pure rice – refine</p>

<p>726</p> <p>14s</p>	<p>製</p>	<p>SEI, to manufacture; suffix for ‘make’ or ‘manufacture’</p> <p>日本製 <i>Nihonseï</i>, made in Japan (62, 70)</p> <p>Generally refers to articles that are small, expensive, and high-quality.</p> <p>東芝製のパソコン <i>Toshibasei no pasokon</i>, PCs made by Toshiba</p> <p>製品 <i>seihin</i>, (manufactured) goods (382)</p> <p>電気製品 <i>denkiseihin</i>, electrical goods (180, 31, 382)</p> <p>新製品 <i>shinseihin</i>, a new product (148, 382)</p> <p>製造 <i>seizō</i>, manufacture; production (739)</p> <p>製造元 <i>seizōmoto</i>, manufacturer (739, 106)</p> <p>精製する <i>seisei</i>, to refine (oil etc.) (725)</p> <p>銀製 <i>ginsei</i>, made of silver (263)</p> <p>複製 <i>fukusei</i>, a reproduction; a replica (783)</p> <p>clothing + system (cut to shape) = clothes cut to shape – to make clothes – to make</p>
<p>727</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>税</p>	<p>ZEI, tax, tithe</p> <p>消費税 <i>shōhizei</i>, consumption tax (316, 567) A 5% tax on what you spend, which promotes the traffic of loose change and makes a misnomer of the name ‘¥100 shop’</p> <p>税金 <i>zeikin</i>, tax (14)</p> <p>所得税 <i>shotokuzei</i>, income tax (312, 761)</p> <p>税金を納める <i>zeikin o osameru</i>, to pay tax (14, 953)</p> <p>税務所 <i>zeimusho</i>, tax office (795, 312)</p> <p>税関 <i>zeikan</i>, custom house (444)</p> <p>課税 <i>kazei</i>, taxation (433)</p> <p>納税する <i>nōzei suru</i>, to pay taxes (953)</p> <p>納税者 <i>nōzeisha</i>, taxpayer (953, 298)</p> <p>増税 <i>zōzei</i>, tax increase (741)</p> <p>脱税 <i>datsuzei</i>, tax evasion (1560)</p> <p>rice + exchange (divide, give away) – to divide up rice and give part away – tithe</p>
<p>728</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>責</p>	<p>SEKI; <i>se(meru)</i>, to blame, to reproach; to torture; to persecute</p> <p>責任 <i>sekinin</i>, responsibility; duty; obligation (764)</p>

		<p>責任をとる <i>sekinin o toru</i>, to take responsibility for  責任を果たす <i>sekinin o hatasu</i>, to fulfil one's  responsibility (764, 627)  。。。に責任がある <i>...ni sekinin ga aru</i>, to be responsible  for...  A は責任感が強い <i>A wa sekininkan ga tsuyoi</i>, A has a  strong sense of responsibility (764, 246, 100)  責任者 <i>sekininsha</i>, person in charge (764, 298)  無責任 <i>musekinin</i>, irresponsibility (796, 764)  責務 <i>sekimu</i>, duty; responsibility (795)  自責 <i>jiseki</i>, self-reproach (134)  問責 <i>monseki</i>, censure, reproach (396)  責め道具 <i>semedōgu</i>, instruments of torture (188, 265)  水責め <i>mizuzeme</i>, water-torture (40)</p> <p>money + growth (demand) = demanded money – debt –  blame</p>
729  17s	績	<p>SEKI, to spin; meritorious deed; achievement  成績 <i>seiseki</i>, result; record; score (515)  成績がよい <i>seiseki ga yoi</i>, to have good grades  成績が悪い <i>seiseki ga warui</i>, to have poor grades  (515, 222)  よい成績をとる <i>yoi seiseki o toru</i>, to get good grades  A は成績が上がりました <i>A wa seiseki ga agarimashita</i>,  A's grades improved  A は成績が下がりました <i>A wa seiseki ga  sagarimashita</i>, A's grades fell  成績表 <i>seisekihyō</i>, report card (515, 379)  業績 <i>gyōseki</i>, achievement (260)  学問的業績 <i>gakumontekigyōseki</i>, academic  achievements (10, 396, 551, 260)  功績 <i>kōseki</i>, meritorious deeds (477)  紡績 <i>bōseki</i>, spinning (1814)  紡績工場 <i>bōsekikōjō</i>, spinning mill (1814, 113, 144)  成績証明書 <i>seisekishōmeisho</i>, transcript of school  grades (515, 715, 208, 142)</p> <p>thread + blame (join) = joining threads by spinning</p>

730  11s	接	<p>SETSU; <i>tsu(gu)</i>, to join; to glue; to put together; to set (a broken bone);  <i>ses(suru)</i>, to come into contact with, to adjoin</p> <p>面接 <i>mensetsu</i>, interview (395)  直接 <i>chokusetsu</i>, directly; personally (349)  間接の・的な <i>kansetsu no/teki na</i>, indirect (92)  間接に <i>kansetsu ni</i>, indirectly; at second hand  間接税 <i>kansetsuzei</i>, indirect tax (92, 727)  間接喫煙 <i>kansetsukitsuen</i>, passive smoking (92, 1143, 1027)  間接目的語 <i>kansetsumokutekigo</i>, indirect object (92, 72, 551, 112)  接待 <i>settai</i>, reception; welcome (337)  接続 <i>setsuzoku</i>, junction, connection (536)  接続詞 <i>setsuzokushi</i>, a conjunction (536, 879)  接ぎ目 <i>tsugime</i>, a joint (72)</p> <p>hand + concubine (take/join)</p>
731  11s	設	<p>SETSU; <i>mō(keru)</i>, to establish, to build</p> <p>建設 <i>kensetsu</i>, construction (473)  建設工事 <i>kensetsukōji</i>, construction work (473, 113, 293) Currently a ubiquitous phenomenon.  建設中 <i>kensetsuchū</i>, under construction (473, 55)  万戸の住宅を建設する予定です <i>man-ko no jūtaku o kensetsu suru yotei desu</i>, 10,000 houses are scheduled to be built  建設会社 <i>kensetsukaisha</i>, construction company (473, 87, 137)  設備 <i>setsubi</i>, equipment, facilities (774)  設計 <i>sekkei</i>, plan, design (for construction) (105)  設計者 <i>sekkeisha</i>, designer (105, 298)  A は B の設計です <i>A wa B no sekkei desu</i>, A was designed by B  設定する <i>settei suru</i>, to set up, to establish (351)  設立する <i>setsuritsu suru</i>, to establish, to found (73)  設置する <i>setchi suru</i>, to establish, to found (545)</p> <p>words (stake) + hammer on anvil</p>

732  6s	舌	<p>ZETSU; <i>shita</i>, tongue</p> <p>弁舌 <i>benzetsu</i>, eloquence (786)</p> <p>弁舌さわやかに <i>benzetsu sawayaka ni</i>, eloquently</p> <p>舌戦 <i>zessen</i>, war of words (526)</p> <p>舌足らず <i>shitatarazu</i>, lisp (51)</p> <p>舌足らずに話す <i>shitatarazu ni hanasu</i>, to lisp (51, 221)</p> <p>舌打ちする <i>shita'uchi suru</i>, to click one's tongue, to tut (335)</p> <p>mouth + dry weapon (emerge)</p>
733  12s	絶	<p>ZETSU; <i>ta(eru)</i>, to cease, to become extinct; <i>ta(tsu)</i>, to sever; to kill; to wipe out; to root out</p> <p>絶対に <i>zettai ni</i>, absolutely (336)</p> <p>絶対的な <i>zettaiteki na</i>, absolute (336, 551)</p> <p>絶望 <i>zetsubō</i>, despair; hopelessness (585)</p> <p>絶望的な <i>zetsubōteki na</i>, hopeless; desperate (585, 551)</p> <p>絶頂 <i>zetchō</i>, peak, zenith, summit (940)</p> <p>人気の絶頂にある <i>ninki no zetchō ni aru</i>, to be at the height of one's popularity</p> <p>気絶 <i>kizetsu suru</i>, to faint (11)</p> <p>絶えず <i>taezu</i>, unceasingly; continually; constantly</p> <p>thread + cut</p>
734  14s	銭	<p>SEN, former unit of money, a hundredth part of a yen; <i>zeni</i>, money</p> <p>金銭 <i>kinsen</i>, money (14)</p> <p>小銭 <i>kozeni</i>, small change (36)</p> <p>賽銭 <i>saisen</i>, offertory (-)</p> <p>小使い銭 <i>kozukaisen</i>, pocket money (36, 287)</p> <p>gold (metal) + 2 halberds</p>
735  12s	善	<p>ZEN, <i>yo(i)</i>, good, goodness, virtue</p> <p>親善 <i>shinzen</i>, amity, friendship (149)</p> <p>国際親善 <i>kokusaishinzen</i>, international friendship (123, 283, 149)</p> <p>最善 <i>saizen</i>, the best (484)</p> <p>最善を尽くす <i>saizen o tsukusu</i>, to do one's best (484,</p>

		<p>1447)</p> <p>慈善 <i>jizen</i>, charity, benevolence (1328)</p> <p>慈善をする <i>jizen o suru</i>, to do good</p> <p>慈善事業 <i>jizenjigyō</i>, charities (1328, 293, 260)</p> <p>慈善は自分の家から始まる <i>jizen wa jibun no ie kara hajimaru</i>, charity begins at home</p> <p>善意 <i>zen'i</i>, good faith, goodwill (226)</p> <p>善後策 <i>zengosaku</i>, remedy (111, 873)</p> <p>善は急げ <i>zen wa isoge</i>, make hay while the sun shines</p> <p>sheep (fine) + debate</p>
736 9s	祖	<p>SO [ZO], ancestor, founder</p> <p>祖母 <i>sobo</i>, one's grandmother (203)</p> <p>祖父 <i>sofu</i>, one's grandfather (197)</p> <p>祖父母 <i>sofubo</i>, one's grandparents (197, 203)</p> <p>祖国 <i>sokoku</i>, fatherland, mother country (123)</p> <p>祖国愛 <i>sokokuai</i>, patriotism (123, 417)</p> <p>祖先 <i>sozen</i>, ancestor(s), forefather(s) (49)</p> <p>先祖 <i>senzo</i>, ancestor(s), forefather(s) (49)</p> <p>altar (worship) + furthermore (accumulation) = to worship an accumulation of gods</p>
737 10s	素	<p>SO, SU, <i>moto</i>, element, base, origin, source; bare; white</p> <p>素朴な <i>soboku na</i>, simple; artless (1819)</p> <p>素朴な生活 <i>soboku na seikatsu</i>, a simple life (1819, 42, 244)</p> <p>要素 <i>yōso</i>, element; factor; requisite (593)</p> <p>酸素 <i>sanso</i>, oxygen (689)</p> <p>元素 <i>genso</i>, (chemical) element (106)</p> <p>元素季語 <i>gensokigo</i>, element symbol (106, 95, 281)</p> <p>素顔 <i>sugao</i>, unpainted face (93)</p> <p>素足 <i>suashi</i>, bare feet (51)</p> <p>素足で歩く <i>suashi de aruku</i>, to walk barefoot (202)</p> <p>thread + droop (white) – white silkcloth – unpatterned – elemental</p>

738  14s	総	<p>SŌ, <i>sube(te)</i>, whole, total, general</p> <p>総理大臣 <i>sōridaijin</i>, prime minister (220, 53, 512)</p> <p>総理大臣安部 <i>sōridaijin Abe</i>, Prime Minister Abe</p> <p>総選挙 <i>sōsenkyo</i>, general election (527, 458)</p> <p>総合 <i>sōgō</i>, synthesis (121)</p> <p>総合病院 <i>sōgōbyōin</i>, general hospital (121, 381, 229)</p> <p>総員 <i>sōin</i>, entire staff; all hands (228)</p> <p>総員二十名 <i>sōin ni-jū-mei</i>, 20 (members) in all</p> <p>総額 <i>sōgaku</i>, total amount; grand total (635)</p> <p>thread + window (gather)</p>
739  10s	造	<p>ZŌ; <i>tsuku(ri)</i>, structure, building; <i>tsuku(ru)</i>, to make, to create, to build;</p> <p>~<i>zuku(ri)</i>, made of ~</p> <p>造船 <i>zōsen</i>, shipbuilding (158)</p> <p>木造の <i>mokuzō no</i>, made of wood, wooden (69)</p> <p>木造建築 <i>mokuzōkenchiku</i>, wooden building (69, 473, 751)</p> <p>木造の家は日本の気候に合っている <i>mokuzō no ie wa Nihon no kikō ni atte iru</i>, wooden houses are fit for the climate of Japan</p> <p>人造の <i>jinzō no</i>, artificial, manmade (39)</p> <p>石造り <i>ishizukuri</i>, built of stone (45)</p> <p>movement (originally: boat) ; reach</p>
740  14s	像	<p>ZŌ, image, figure</p> <p>想像 <i>sōzō</i>, imagination; conjecture; surmise (532)</p> <p>想像が当たる <i>sōzō ga ataru</i>, to guess right (532, 183)</p> <p>想像が外れる <i>sōzō ga hazureru</i>, to guess wrong (532, 91)</p> <p>想像力を使って <i>sōzōryoku o tsukatte</i>, use your imagination (532, 74, 287). A despairing plea often made to Japanese students, who have been taught only to remember facts in preparation for tests.</p> <p>銅像 <i>dōzō</i>, bronze statue (758)</p> <p>木像 <i>mokuzō</i>, wooden statue (69)</p> <p>仏像 <i>butsuzō</i>, image of Buddha (784)</p> <p>現像する <i>genzō suru</i>, to develop (photographic film) (666)</p>

		映像 <i>eizō</i> , reflection, image (813) person + image
741  14s	増	<p>ZŌ; <i>ma(su)</i>; <i>fu(eru)</i> to increase (vi), <i>fu(yasu)</i>, to increase (vt)</p> <p>増加 <i>zōka</i>, increase (in number, quantity) (431)</p> <p>65 才以上の人口が増加している <i>65-sai-ijō no jinkō ga zōka shite iru</i>, The number of people over 65 is increasing.</p> <p>増大する <i>zōdai suru</i>, to increase; to enlarge (53)</p> <p>増税 <i>zōzei</i>, tax increase (727)</p> <p>増税する <i>zōzei suru</i>, to increase taxes</p> <p>増強 <i>zōkyō</i>, reinforcement; buildup [military] (100)</p> <p>増幅 <i>zōfuku</i>, amplification (1764)</p> <p>増幅器 <i>zōfukuki</i>, amplifier (1764, 452)</p> <p>増進する <i>zōshin suru</i>, to promote (health); to increase (efficiency) (326)</p> <p>earth + build up (steam from rice cooker)</p>
742  9s	則	<p>SOKU, <i>nori</i>, law, rule, model, standard; <i>notto(ru)</i>, to follow; to model (on); to be based (on)</p> <p>法則 <i>hōsoku</i>, law; rule (584)</p> <p>規則 <i>kisoku</i>, rule (643)</p> <p>規則を守る <i>kisoku o mamoru</i>, to obey the rules (643, 300)</p> <p>規則を破る <i>kisoku o yaburu</i>, to break a rule (643, 767)</p> <p>規則的な <i>kisokuteki na</i>, regular (643, 551)</p> <p>規則動詞 <i>kisokudōshi</i>, regular verb (643, 362, 879)</p> <p>交通規則 <i>kōtsūkisoku</i>, traffic regulations (115, 176, 643)</p> <p>原則 <i>gensoku</i>, principle (107)</p> <p>原則として <i>gensoku to shite</i>, in principle; as a rule</p> <p>原則的に <i>gensokuteki ni</i>, in principle (643, 551)</p> <p>kettle + cut = cut marks – scale/measure</p>

743  12s	測	<p>SOKU; <i>hakaru</i>, to fathom, to measure</p> <p>観測 <i>kansoku</i>, observation (445)</p> <p>観測所 <i>kansokujo</i>, observatory (445, 312)</p> <p>希望的観測 <i>kibōtekikansoku</i>, wishful thinking (447, 585, 551, 445)</p> <p>測定 <i>sokutei</i>, measurement (351)</p> <p>測量する <i>sokuryō suru</i>, to survey; to sound (600)</p> <p>測量技師 <i>sokuryōgishi</i>, surveyor (600, 644, 683)</p> <p>測知 <i>sokuchi</i>, inference (169)</p> <p>測り難い <i>hakarigatai</i>, hard to fathom (949)</p> <p>water + rule (measure)</p>
744  12s	属	<p>ZOKU, genus; <i>zoku(suru)</i>, to belong to</p> <p>金属 <i>kinzoku</i>, a metal (14)</p> <p>金属(性)の <i>kinzoku(sei) no</i>, metal, metallic (723)</p> <p>従属 <i>jūzoku</i>, subordination (744)</p> <p>付属 <i>fuzoku</i>, attached (574)</p> <p>付属病院 <i>fuzoku-byōin</i>, attached hospital (574, 381, 229)</p> <p>所属する <i>shozoku suru</i>, to belong (to), to be attached (to) (312)</p> <p>属名 <i>zokumei</i>, generic name (71)</p> <p>tail + caterpillar</p>
745  13s	損	<p>SON, loss, disadvantage; <i>son(suru)</i>, to lose; to suffer a loss</p> <p><i>soko(nau)</i> to hurt (feelings); to harm, injure, damage</p> <p>損害 <i>songai</i>, loss, damage (437)</p> <p>損害を与える <i>songai o ataeru</i>, to do harm (to), to cause damage (437, 1873)</p> <p>損害を破る <i>songai o yaburu</i>, to suffer damage/ a loss (437, 767)</p> <p>損害高 <i>songaidaka</i>, damages (437, 119)</p> <p>電車に乗り損なう <i>densha ni norisokonau</i>, to miss the train</p> <p>損失 <i>sonshitsu</i>, loss (501)</p> <p>言い損い <i>iisokonai</i>, slip of the tongue (274)</p> <p>破損している <i>hason shite iru</i>, to be damaged, to be broken (767)</p>

		hand + member (remove/round vessel)=to remove with a round hand
746  9s	退	<p>TAI; <i>shirizo(ku)</i>, to retreat, to withdraw, to retire (v.i.); <i>shirizo(keru)</i>, to drive back, to keep away, to refuse (v.t.)</p> <p>退職 <i>taishoku</i>, retirement (from work) (721)</p> <p>退位 <i>ta'i</i>, abdication (421)</p> <p>退場する <i>taijō suru</i>, to leave (a place) (144)</p> <p>退治 <i>taiji</i>, conquest; extermination (544)</p> <p>後退 <i>kōtai</i>, a retreat (111)</p> <p>movement + setting sun</p>
747  12s	貸	<p>TAI; <i>ka(shi)</i>, loan; <i>ka(su)</i>, to lend, to loan, to hire out</p> <p>貸家 <i>kashiya</i>, house for rent, house to let (83)</p> <p>貸ボート <i>kashibōto</i>, boat for hire</p> <p>貸金 <i>kashikin</i>, a loan (14)</p> <p>貸金庫 <i>kashikinko</i>, safe deposit box (14, 275)</p> <p>貸費 <i>taihi</i>, a loan (567)</p> <p>貸借 <i>taishaku</i>, a loan (502)</p> <p>money + replace</p>
748  14s	態	<p>TAI [DAI], <i>waza, zama</i>, appearance, state of affairs, intent</p> <p>状態 <i>jōtai</i>, situation; state (of affairs); condition (717)</p> <p>経済状態 <i>keizaijōtai</i>, economic conditions; financial situation (658, 871, 717)</p> <p>精神状態 <i>seishinjōtai</i>, mental state (725, 324, 717)</p> <p>衛生状態 <i>eiseijōtai</i>, sanitary conditions (42, 617, 717)</p> <p>Aは健康状態が良くないです <i>A wa kenkōjōtai ga yokunai desu</i>, A's state of health is not very good</p> <p>容態 <i>yōdai</i>, condition (of a patient) (802)</p> <p>態度 <i>taido</i>, attitude; stance (356)</p> <p>態勢にある <i>taisei ni aru</i>, to be prepared (518)</p> <p>態々 <i>wazawaza</i>, purposely</p> <p>heart + ability</p>

<p>749</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>団</p>	<p>DAN, TON, group, association; ~<i>dan</i>, suffix for ‘troupe’/‘company’</p> <p>布団 <i>futon</i>, Japanese bedding (778)</p> <p>団子 <i>dango</i>, dumpling (25)</p> <p>バレエ団 <i>barē dan</i>, ballet company</p> <p>団体 <i>dantai</i>, group of persons; organisation (165)</p> <p>日本人は団体に旅行するのが好きです <i>Nihonjin wa dantai de ryokō suru no ga suki desu</i>, The Japanese like to travel in a group.</p> <p>団体旅行 <i>dantairyokō</i>, group tour (165, 410, 118). Bus tours with companies such as ‘Club Tourism’ offer good value for money: the accommodation is generally excellent and provides very good meals. The only criticism concerns the organisation of stops during the journey: you are given insufficient time at the nicest places and excessive time at shops that sell pickles.</p> <p>団体競技 <i>dantaikyōgi</i>, team sport (165, 463, 644)</p> <p>団体割引 <i>dantaiwaribiki</i>, group reduction (165, 823, 77)</p> <p>集団 <i>shūdan</i>, group (309)</p> <p>公団 <i>kōdan</i>, public corporation (277)</p> <p>楽団 <i>gakudan</i>, (musical) band (218)</p> <p>財団 <i>zaidan</i>, foundation (749)</p> <p>団結 <i>danketsu</i>, unity, solidarity (472)</p> <p>circle + exclusive (round) = something made round</p>
<p>750</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>断</p>	<p>DAN; <i>kotowa(ru)</i>, to decline, to refuse, to give notice, to ask leave;</p> <p><i>ta(tsu)</i>, to sever, to give up (drinking), to exterminate</p> <p>招待を断る <i>shōtai o kotowaru</i>, to decline an invitation (712, 337)</p> <p>断りもなく <i>kotowari mo naku</i>, without leave; without notice</p> <p>縦断する <i>jūdan suru</i>, to traverse, to run through (892)</p> <p>断言 <i>dangen</i>, affirmation; assertion (274)</p> <p>断食 <i>danjiki</i>, a fast (146)</p> <p>油断 <i>yudan</i>, negligence; carelessness; inattention (400)</p> <p>切断 <i>setsudan</i>, amputation (156)</p>

		<p>判断 <i>handan</i>, judgement; interpretation (769)  。。。から判断すると。。。 <i>...kara handan suru to</i>, Judging from...  判断に迷う <i>handan ni mayou</i>, to have trouble deciding (769, 797)  自分で判断して <i>jibun de handan shite</i>, judge for yourself  人を外見で判断する <i>hito o gaiken de handan suru</i>, to judge a person by their looks  断り書 <i>kotowarigaki</i>, proviso (142)</p> <p>cut threads + axe (cut cleanly)</p>
751  16s	築	<p>CHIKU, <i>kizu(ku)</i>, to build</p> <p>建築 <i>kenchiku</i>, building(s); architecture (473)  建築中 <i>kenchikuchū</i>, under construction (473, 55)  建築家 <i>kenchikuka</i>, architect (473, 83)  建築学 <i>kenchikugaku</i>, architecture (473, 10)  建築様式 <i>kenchikuyōshiki</i>, architectural style (473, 407, 295)  木造建築 <i>mokuzōkenchiku</i>, wooden building (69, 739, 473)  築造 <i>chikuzō</i>, construction (739)  新築 <i>shinchiku</i>, new building (148)  築き直す <i>kizukinaosu</i>, to rebuild (349)  財産を築く <i>zaisan o kizuku</i>, to make a fortune (491, 685)</p> <p>tree + percussion instrument (pound/striking) = wooden stamper</p>
752  11s	張	<p>CHŌ; <i>ha(ri) [pa(ri), ba(ri)]</i>, tension, expansion; <i>ha(ru)</i>, to stretch, to spread, to cover</p> <p>主張 <i>shuchō</i>, one's opinion/view/point (299)  主張する <i>shuchō suru</i>, to insist; to assert  AはBを。。。主張した <i>A wa B o... shuchō shita</i>, A insisted that B...  拡張する <i>kakuchō suru</i>, to extend; to widen (820)  見張り <i>mihari</i>, lookout, guard; watch(man) (18)  見張りをする <i>mihari o suru</i>, to (keep) watch  引っ張る <i>hipparu</i>, to pull (sleeve etc.); to stretch (rope)</p>

		(77)  bow + long (curve / draw out)
753  12s	提	<p>TEI, CHŌ, <i>sa(geru)</i>, to hold, to carry in one's hand, to offer</p> <p>提出する <i>teishutsu suru</i>, to present, to hand in, to submit (an application, a paper, a report) (34)</p> <p>提供する <i>teikyō suru</i>, to offer; to present, sponsor (TV programme) (839)</p> <p>提案 <i>teian</i>, suggestion; proposition; proposal (418)</p> <p>〔しよう〕と提案する <i>[shiyō] to teian suru</i>, to suggest that...</p> <p>前提 <i>zentei</i>, premise (159)</p> <p>。。を前提として <i>...o zentei to shite</i>, Supposing that...</p> <p>提灯 <i>chōchin*</i>, (paper) lantern (556)</p> <p>hand + proper (hold)</p>
754  12s	程	<p>TEI, <i>hodo</i>, degree, rule, extent; about</p> <p>程度 <i>teido</i>, degree; extent; limit; level; grade (356)</p> <p>程度が高い <i>teido ga takai</i>, the quality is high</p> <p>程度が低い <i>teido ga hikui</i>, the quality is low</p> <p>程度が違う <i>teido ga chigau</i>, the quality differs</p> <p>Aには程度が高過ぎる <i>A ni wa teido ga takasugiru</i>, It is too difficult for A</p> <p>十枚程度のレポートと <i>jūmaiteido no repōto</i>, a report of about 10 pages</p> <p>十万円程度 <i>jūman'en teido</i>, a limit of, not more than, ¥100,000</p> <p>過程 <i>katei</i>, process; course (629)</p> <p>射程 <i>shatei</i>, (shooting) range (754)</p> <p>日程 <i>nittei</i>, programme (for the day), schedule, itinerary (62)</p> <p>行程 <i>kōtei</i>, a distance (118)</p> <p>程近い <i>hodochikai</i>, near (103)</p> <p>rice plant + present verbal report (arrange in order)</p>

755  14s	適	<p>TEKI, <i>teki(suru)</i>, to be fit for  適さない <i>teki sanai</i>, is not fit for...  飲用に適する <i>inyō ni teki suru</i>, to be potable  適当な <i>tekitō na</i>, suitable (183)  A は B に適当です <i>A wa B ni tekitō desu</i>, A is suitable for B  A は B には適当ではありません <i>A wa B ni wa tekitō de wa arimasen</i>, A is not suitable for B  適当な例 <i>tekitō na rei o ageru</i>, to use a suitable example (183, 458)  適任の <i>tekinin no</i>, fitted; qualified; competent (764)  適性 <i>tekisei</i>, aptitude (723)  快適な <i>kaiteki na</i>, agreeable; pleasant (631)</p> <p>movement + starting point (proceed / appropriate)</p>
756  15s	敵	<p>TEKI, <i>kataki</i>, enemy, opponent; match  強敵 <i>kyōteki</i>, formidable enemy; foe; rival (100)  敵意 <i>teki'i</i>, hostility (226)  敵意のある <i>teki'i no aru</i>, hostile; unfavourable  敵国 <i>tekikoku</i>, enemy (country) (123)  無敵の <i>muteki no</i>, matchless; invincible (796)  敵討ち <i>katakiuchi</i>, revenge; vengeance (945)  敵討ちをする <i>katakiuchi o suru</i>, to revenge oneself</p> <p>starting point (equivalence / appropriate) + strike (fight)</p>
757  12s	統	<p>TŌ; <i>su(beru)</i>, to control, to supervise; lineage  伝統 <i>dentō</i>, tradition (553)  伝統的な <i>dentōteki na</i>, traditional (553, 551)  伝統に従う <i>dentō ni shitagau</i>, to follow tradition (553, 891)  伝統を破る <i>dentō o yaburu</i>, to break tradition (553, 767)  伝統お重んじる <i>dentō o omonjiru</i>, to value tradition (553, 311)  統計 <i>tōkei</i>, statistics (105)  統計学 <i>tōkeigaku</i>, statistics (105, 10)  統計学者 <i>tōkeigakusha</i>, statistician (105, 10, 298)  大統領 <i>daitōryō</i>, President (of a country) (53, 806)  大統領官邸 <i>daitōryōkantei</i>, the White House (53, 806,</p>

		<p>441, 1613)</p> <p>大統領夫人 <i>daitōryōfujin</i>, the First Lady (53, 806, 573, 39)</p> <p>大統領戦況 <i>daitōryōsenkyō</i>, presidential election (53, 806, 527, 458)</p> <p>副大統領 <i>fukudaitōryō</i>, Vice-President (576, 53, 806)</p> <p>thread + full (beginning) = beginning of thread, same as end</p>
758  14s	銅	<p>DŌ, <i>akagane</i>, copper</p> <p>青銅 <i>seidō</i>, bronze (43)</p> <p>青銅器時代 <i>seidōkijidai</i>, Bronze Age (43, 452, 135, 338)</p> <p>銅像 <i>dōzō</i>, bronze statue (740)</p> <p>銅貨 <i>dōka</i>, copper coin (432)</p> <p>銅線 <i>dōsen</i>, copper wire (329)</p> <p>銅山 <i>dōzan</i>, copper mine (24)</p> <p>metal + same (red)</p>
759  15s	導	<p>DŌ; <i>michibi(ki)</i>, guidance; <i>michibi(ku)</i>, to guide, to lead</p> <p>指導 <i>shidō</i>, guidance (289)</p> <p>指導者 <i>shidōsha</i>, leader; coach; director (289; 298)</p> <p>。。。の指導のもとに。。。...<i>no shidō no moto ni...</i>, under the guidance of...</p> <p>補導 <i>hodō</i>, guidance (970)</p> <p>伝導 <i>dendō</i>, conduction; transmission (553)</p> <p>主導権 <i>shudōken</i>, initiative (299; 851)</p> <p>[careful use of the] hand + road/way</p>
760  10s	特	<p>TOKU, special</p> <p>特急 <i>tokkyū</i>, limited express [train] (254)</p> <p>特に <i>toku ni</i>, in particular, especially</p> <p>私は特に。。。が好きです <i>watashi wa toku ni...ga suki desu</i>, I particularly like...</p> <p>Aは特にBが上手です <i>A wa tokuni B ga jōzu desu</i>, A is particularly good at B</p> <p>特別な・の <i>tokubetsu na/no</i>, special; uncommon; exceptional (579)</p> <p>特長 <i>tokuchō</i>, forte; features, functions [cameras /</p>

		<p>mobiles] (173)</p> <p>特徴 <i>tokuchō</i>, characteristic; peculiarity; special feature (1596)</p> <p>。。。の一番の特徴は。。。 <i>... no ichiban no tokuchō wa...</i>, The main characteristic of ... is ...</p> <p>特色 <i>tokushoku</i>, characteristic, peculiarity (145)</p> <p>特有の <i>tokuyū no</i>, peculiar (to); unique (401)</p> <p>cow/bull + temple</p>
761  11s	得	<p>TOKU, profit, benefit, advantage; <i>e(ru)</i>, <i>u(ru)</i> to get, to obtain</p> <p>得点 <i>tokuten</i>, a score; a point; marks (179)</p> <p>得点する <i>tokuten suru</i>, to score (a goal; a run; a point)</p> <p>得点は今何点ですか <i>tokuten wa ima nan-ten desu ka</i>, What's the score?</p> <p>得意 <i>toku'i</i>, proud satisfaction; one's forte (226)</p> <p>私は A が得意です <i>Watashi wa A ga toku'i desu</i>, I am good at A</p> <p>所得 <i>shotoku</i>, income (312)</p> <p>所得税 <i>shotokuzei</i>, income tax (312, 727)</p> <p>納得する <i>nattoku suru</i>, to feel satisfied (with); to understand (why); to consent (to) (953)</p> <p>有り得る <i>ariuru</i>, possible; probable (401)</p> <p>go + valuable item + hand</p>
762  14s	徳	<p>TOKU, virtue, power of commanding love and respect</p> <p>道徳 <i>dōtoku</i>, morality (188)</p> <p>道徳額 <i>dōtokugaku</i>, moral philosophy (188, 10)</p> <p>徳望 <i>tokubō</i>, moral influence (585)</p> <p>徳義 <i>tokugi</i>, integrity; morality (645)</p> <p>徳利 <i>tokkuri</i>*, sake bottle (596)</p> <p>徳利のセーター <i>tokkuri no sētā</i>, a turtleneck (sweater)</p> <p>人徳 <i>jintoku</i>, natural virtue (39)</p> <p>go + upright heart</p>
763  9s	独	<p>DOKU, <i>hito(ri)</i>, one person, alone; Germany</p> <p>独立 <i>dokuritsu</i>, independence (73)</p> <p>独立戦争 <i>dokuritsusensō</i>, The War of Independence (73, 526, 529)</p> <p>独立記念日 <i>dokuritsukinenbi</i>, Independence Day (73, 95,</p>

		<p>561, 62)</p> <p>独立の <i>dokuritsu no</i>, independent; self-supporting</p> <p>独英の <i>dokuei no</i>, Anglo-German (426)</p> <p>独特 <i>dokutoku</i>, peculiar, (to); characteristic (of); unique (760)</p> <p>独唱 <i>dokushō</i>, vocal solo (508)</p> <p>独唱者 <i>dokushōsha</i>, soloist (508, 298)</p> <p>独り言 <i>hitorigoto</i>, soliloquy (274)</p> <p>独り言を言う <i>hitorigoto o iu</i>, to talk to oneself</p> <p>dog + insect (fight) = dogs locked in a fight – as if one</p>
764  6s	任	<p>NIN, duty; <i>maka(seru)</i>, to entrust; to leave (sth. to s.o.)</p> <p>責任 <i>sekinin</i>, responsibility (728)</p> <p>責任をとる <i>sekinin o toru</i>, to take responsibility for</p> <p>責任を果たす <i>sekinin o hatasu</i>, to fulfil one's responsibility (728, 627)</p> <p>。。。に責任がある <i>...ni sekinin ga aru</i>, to be responsible for...</p> <p>Aは責任感が強い <i>A wa sekininkan ga tsuyoi</i>, A has a strong sense of responsibility (728, 246, 100)</p> <p>責任者 <i>sekininsha</i>, person in charge (728, 298)</p> <p>適任の <i>tekinin no</i>, fitted; qualified; competent (755)</p> <p>転任する <i>tennin suru</i>, to change post, to transfer (354)</p> <p>任務 <i>ninmu</i>, duty (795)</p> <p>任務を果たす <i>ninmu o hatasu</i>, to do one's duties (795, 627)</p> <p>任命 <i>nenmei</i>, appointment (394)</p> <p>任意の <i>nin'i no</i>, optional; voluntary (226)</p> <p>運を天に任せる <i>un o ten ni makaseru</i>, to trust (leave) to chance</p> <p>person + spindle (burden) = burden borne</p>
765  16s	燃	<p>NEN; <i>mo(eru)</i>, to burn (v.i.); <i>mo(yasu)</i>, to burn (v.t.)</p> <p>燃料 <i>nenryō</i>, fuel (599)</p> <p>燃焼 <i>nenshō</i>, combustion (509)</p> <p>不燃ゴミ <i>funengomi</i>, incombustible waste (572)</p> <p>不燃性の <i>funensei no</i>, incombustible; non-flammable (572, 723)</p>

		燃え付く <i>moetsuku</i> , to ignite (574)  fire + fire + meat + dog
766  10s	能	<p>NŌ, <i>ato(u)</i>, ability; the <i>Noh</i> traditional (aristocratic) drama</p> <p>能力 <i>nōryoku</i>, ability, capacity, faculty (74)</p> <p>能力がある <i>nōryoku ga aru</i>, capable, competent</p> <p>能力がない <i>nōryoku ga nai</i>, incapable, incompetent</p> <p>これが私の能力の限界です <i>kore ga watashi no nōryoku no genkai desu</i>, This is the limit of my ability</p> <p>彼はすぐれた計算の能力お持ちしています <i>kare wa sugureta keisan no nōryoku o motte imasu</i>, he has a good head for figures</p> <p>能率 <i>nōritsu</i>, efficiency (803)</p> <p>能率がいい <i>nōritsu ga ii</i>, is efficient</p> <p>能率が悪い <i>nōritsu ga warui</i>, is inefficient</p> <p>事務の能率が上がりました <i>jimu no nōritsu ga agarimashita</i>, office efficiency has increased</p> <p>事務の能率が下がりました <i>jimu no nōritsu ga sagarimashita</i>, office efficiency has decreased</p> <p>能面 <i>nōmen</i>, Noh mask (395)</p> <p>可能性 <i>kanōsei</i>, possibility (80, 723)</p> <p>可能性のある <i>kanōsei no aru</i>, possible</p> <p>才能 <i>sainō</i>, talent; aptitude; ability (126)</p> <p>才能のある人 <i>sainō no aru hito</i>, a person of talent</p> <p>A は B の才能があります <i>A wa B no sainō ga arimasu</i>, A has a talent for B</p> <p>fleshy body + nose + claws = bear – ability – Noh</p>
767  10s	破	<p>HA; <i>yabu(re)</i>, a tear (rent); <i>yabu(reru)</i>, to be torn/broken</p> <p><i>yabu(ru)</i>, to tear, to break (a promise, a rule); to break (the silence); to violate (the law)</p> <p>規則を破る <i>kisoku o yaburu</i>, to break a rule (643, 742)</p> <p>記録を破る <i>kiroku o yaburu</i>, to break a record (95, 611)</p> <p>A は B を破りました <i>A wa B o yaburimashita</i>, A defeated B</p>

		<p>破損する <i>hason suru</i>, to be damaged; to be broken down (745)</p> <p>破産 <i>hasan</i>, bankruptcy; insolvency (491)</p> <p>破産する <i>hasan suru</i>, to go bankrupt</p> <p>破産者 <i>hasansha</i>, a bankrupt (491, 298)</p> <p>難破 <i>nanpa</i>, shipwreck (949)</p> <p>難破する <i>nanpa suru</i>, to be shipwrecked</p> <p>破れ目 <i>yabureme</i>, a tear; a rent (72)</p> <p>rock + skin (small piece) = break rock into small pieces</p>
768  5s	犯	<p>HAN; <i>oka(su)</i>, to commit, to violate, to rape</p> <p>犯人 <i>hannin</i>, criminal (39)</p> <p>犯罪 <i>hanzai</i>, crime (686)</p> <p>犯罪の <i>hanzai no</i>, criminal</p> <p>犯罪を犯す <i>hanzai/tsumi o okasu</i>, to commit a crime</p> <p>犯罪学 <i>hanzaigaku</i>, criminology (686, 10)</p> <p>犯意 <i>han'i</i>, malice (226)</p> <p>防犯 <i>bōhan</i>, crime prevention (791)</p> <p>防犯ベル <i>bōhanberu</i>, burglar alarm</p> <p>dog + prone figure (injure) = person injured by dog</p>
769  7s	判	<p>HAN [BAN], to decide; seal (for stamping); BAN, size</p> <p>判子 <i>hanko</i>, personal seal (25)</p> <p>Commonly used as a signature in Japan. They vary: my 判子 is a small cylindrical wooden stick with my surname engraved in katakana on one end. It is dipped in red ink, and then...</p> <p>判断 <i>handan</i>, judgement; divination (750)</p> <p>裁判 <i>saiban</i>, justice; trial; judgement (872)</p> <p>裁判官 <i>saibankan</i>, judge (872, 441)</p> <p>裁判所 <i>saibansho</i>, courthouse, court of law (872, 312)</p> <p>裁判する <i>saiban suru</i>, to try [legal]</p> <p>裁判中である <i>saibanchū de aru</i>, to be on trial (872, 55)</p> <p>判事 <i>hanji</i>, judge [formal] (293)</p> <p>大判 <i>ō-ban</i>, large size (paper, book) (53)</p> <p>half (dissect) + sword/cut = cutting finely</p>

770  8s	版	<p>HAN [PAN, BAN], plate, printing, edition</p> <p>版画 <i>hanga</i>, woodcut; print (85)</p> <p>版權 <i>hanken</i>, copyright (851) A curious law that gives dead people rights over works that are kept alive by others.</p> <p>版權所有 <i>hankenshoyū</i>, All rights reserved (851, 312, 401)</p> <p>出版 <i>shuppan</i>, publication (34)</p> <p>出版者 <i>shuppansha</i>, publisher (34, 298)</p> <p>thin piece of wood + oppose (cut thinly) = thin wooden board</p>
771  4s	比	<p>HI, ratio, comparison; <i>kura(beru)</i>, to compare</p> <p>比較 <i>hikaku</i>, comparison (1077)</p> <p>A と B を比較する <i>A to B o hikaku suru</i>, to compare A with B</p> <p>比較文学 <i>hikakubungaku</i>, Comparative Literature (1077, 68, 10)</p> <p>比率 <i>hiritsu</i>, ratio (803)</p> <p>比例 <i>hirei</i>, proportion (605)</p> <p>。。。に比例して <i>...ni hirei shite</i>, in proportion to...</p> <p>比例代表 <i>hireidaihyō</i>, Proportional Representation (338, 379, 605)</p> <p>比べ物 <i>kurabemono</i>, comparison (387)</p> <p>2 figures sitting next to each other</p>
772  8s	肥	<p>HI; <i>ko(eru)</i>, to grow fat;</p> <p><i>ko(yasu)</i>, to fertilise, to fatten, to enrich (oneself)</p> <p>肥満 <i>himan</i>, obesity (588)</p> <p>肥満児 <i>himanji</i>, an obese child (588, 697)</p> <p>肥料 <i>hiryō</i>, manure; fertiliser (599)</p> <p>肥料を施す <i>hiryō o hodokosu</i>, to fertilise (599, 1318)</p> <p>堆肥肥 <i>taihi</i>, compost (-)</p> <p>肥え土 <i>koetsuchi</i>, rich soil (60)</p> <p>flesh + bending body (add)</p>

<p>773</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>非</p>	<p>HI, fault, wrong; non-, un-</p> <p>非常 <i>hijō</i>, emergency (718)</p> <p>非常に <i>hijō-ni</i>, extremely</p> <p>非常勤講師 <i>hijōkinkōshi</i>, part-time lecturer (718, 842, 676, 693)</p> <p>非常口 <i>hijōguchi</i>, emergency door (718, 20)</p> <p>非常階段 <i>hijō kaidan</i>, emergency stairs; fire escape (718, 242, 931)</p> <p>非常の際 <i>hijō no sai</i>, in case of emergency (718, 683)</p> <p>非常の場合には <i>hijō no ba'ai ni wa</i>, in case of emergency (718, 144, 121)</p> <p>非難 <i>hinan</i>, censure; blame (949)</p> <p>非売品 <i>hibaihin</i>, Not For Sale (192, 382)</p> <p>非人 <i>hinin</i>, non-person: a term applied to a criminal during the Edo era (39)</p> <p>非行 <i>hikō</i>, misdemeanour; delinquency (118)</p> <p>非行少年 <i>hikōshōnen</i>, juvenile delinquent (118, 143, 64)</p> <p>非合理的な <i>higōriteki na</i>, irrational (121, 220, 551)</p> <p>非合法の <i>higōhō no</i>, illegal; unlawful (121, 584)</p> <p>wings of bird spreading apart – move in opposite directions</p>
<p>774</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>備</p>	<p>BI; <i>sona(e)</i>, preparation(s); <i>sona(eru)</i>, to furnish, to prepare;</p> <p><i>sona(waru)</i>, to be possessed of, to be furnished with</p> <p>準備 <i>junbi</i>, preparation(s) (709)</p> <p>準備中 <i>junbichū</i>, in preparation; under construction (e.g. website) (709, 55) A sign in front of restaurants and museums before they open for the day (or the evening). Sometimes quaintly translated into English, my personal favourite being ‘It is preparing for it’.</p> <p>設備 <i>setsubi</i>, facilities; equipment (731)</p> <p>設備の良 <i>setsubi no yoi</i>, well-equipped</p> <p>守備 <i>shubi</i>, defence; fielding [Baseball] (300)</p> <p>予備の <i>yobi no</i>, spare (tyre etc.); preparatory; preliminary (403)</p> <p>予備校 <i>yobikō</i>, prep school (403, 21)</p> <p>備え付け <i>sonaetsuke</i>, equipment (574)</p>

		person equipped with arrows
775  10s	俵	<p>HYŌ; <i>tawara</i>, straw bag</p> <p>土俵 <i>dohyō</i>, sandbag; sumō ring (494)</p> <p>一俵 <i>ippyō</i>, one straw bag (1)</p> <p>米俵 <i>komedawara</i>, rice sack (201) Can contain 60kg of rice. At the Rice Museum at Sakata, you can shoulder such a sack and stare in amazement at the photograph of two little woman who are carrying 5 of them on their backs.</p> <p>炭俵 <i>sumidawara</i>, charcoal sack (341)</p> <p>person + list/show</p>
776  12s	評	<p>HYŌ [PYŌ], criticism; <i>hyō(suru)</i>, to criticise, to comment</p> <p>評判 <i>hyōban</i>, reputation; popularity (769)</p> <p>評判を取る <i>hyōban o toru</i>, to win a reputation</p> <p>評判になる <i>hyōban ni naru</i>, to be much talked about</p> <p>評判の悪い <i>hyōban no warui</i>, notorious (769, 222)</p> <p>Aは大変評判がいいです <i>A wa haihen hyōban ga ii desu</i>, A is highly spoken of, A is very popular</p> <p>評価する <i>hyōka suru</i>, to estimate; to appraise; to appreciate (626)</p> <p>私はAを高く評価している <i>watashi wa A o takaku hyōka shite iru</i>, I think highly of A</p> <p>批評 <i>hihyō</i>, criticism; comment (963)</p> <p>悪評 <i>akuhyō</i>, notoriety (222)</p> <p>悪評する <i>akuhyō suru</i>, to speak ill (of); to scarify</p> <p>words + flat/even = balanced words – fair appraisal</p>
777  11s	貧	<p>HIN, poverty; BIN; <i>mazu(shii)</i>, poor; meager</p> <p>貧弱な <i>hinjaku na</i>, meagre; poor (137)</p> <p>貧乏 <i>binbō</i>, poverty (1805)</p> <p>貧乏になる <i>binbō ni naru</i>, to become poor</p> <p>貧乏人 <i>binbōjin</i>, pauper (1805, 39)</p> <p>貧乏な家に生れる <i>binbō na ie ni umareru</i>, to be born into a poor family, to be born poor</p> <p>貧しい家に生れる <i>mazushii ie ni umareru</i>, to be born into a poor family, to be born poor</p> <p>貧困 <i>hinkon</i>, poverty; want (868)</p> <p>貧困に陥る <i>hinkon ni ochi'iru</i>, be reduced to poverty</p>

		<p>(868, 1098)</p> <p>貧血 <i>hinketsu</i>, anaemia (270)</p> <p>貧血の <i>hinketsu no</i>, anaemic</p> <p>wealth + divide (reduce)</p>
778  5s	布	<p>FU; <i>nuno</i>, cloth</p> <p>毛布 <i>mōfu</i>, blanket (210)</p> <p>配布 <i>haifu</i>, distribution; delivery (368)</p> <p>絹布 <i>kenpu</i>, silk cloth (664)</p> <p>綿布 <i>menpu</i>, cotton cloth (798)</p> <p>布地 <i>nunoji</i>, cloth (167)</p> <p>hand beating cloth</p>
779  11s	婦	<p>FU, woman, wife</p> <p>主婦 <i>shufu</i>, housewife (299)</p> <p>婦人 <i>fujin</i>, woman, lady (39)</p> <p>婦人服(売り場) <i>fujinfuku (uriba)</i>, ladieswear (department) (39, 385) (192, 144)</p> <p>夫婦 <i>fūfu</i>, husband and wife, married couple (573)</p> <p>新婚夫婦 <i>shinkonfūfu</i>, newlyweds (148, 1278, 573)</p> <p>貴婦人 <i>kifujin</i>, lady; noblewoman (834, 39)</p> <p>婦人科 <i>fujinka</i>, gynaecology (39, 81)</p> <p>婦人用の <i>fujinyō no</i>, ladies', ...for ladies (39, 215)</p> <p>婦人警官 <i>fujinkeikan</i>, policewoman (sometimes abbreviated to 婦警, <i>fukei</i>) (39, 847, 441)</p> <p>婦長 <i>fuchō</i>, chief nurse (173)</p> <p>woman + hand holding broom</p>
780  12s	富	<p>FU [PU], (FŪ); <i>tomi</i>, riches; <i>to(mu)</i>, to be rich, to abound (in)</p> <p>富士山 <i>Fujisan</i>, Mount Fuji (494) A mountain of pleasing proportions in an ideal setting; extremely beautiful from afar.</p> <p>富くじ <i>tomikuji</i>, lottery</p> <p>富裕 <i>fuyū</i>, riches, wealth (1868)</p> <p>豊富な <i>hōfu na</i>, abundant; rich (in) (790)</p> <p>この店は品物が豊富です <i>kono mise wa shinamono ga hōfu desu</i>, There is a wide variety of goods at this store</p>

		<p>富貴 <i>fuki, fūki, fukki</i>, rich and noble (834)</p> <p>house/roof + full (rich)</p>
781  8s	武	<p>BU, MU, military</p> <p>武士 <i>bushi</i>, samurai (494)</p> <p>武士度 <i>bushido</i>, the Way of the Japanese warrior; the chivalric code (494, 356)</p> <p>武装 <i>busō</i>, armaments (1524)</p> <p>武装解除 <i>busōkaijo</i>, disarmament (1524, 632, 711)</p> <p>武器 <i>buki</i>, weapon; arms (452)</p> <p>武器をとる <i>buki o toru</i>, to take up arms</p> <p>武力 <i>buryoku</i>, military power (74)</p> <p>武力で <i>buryoku de</i>, by force</p> <p>武力介入 <i>buryokukainyū</i>, armed intervention (74, 1059, 63)</p> <p>武力に訴える <i>buryoku ni uttaeru</i>, to appeal to arms (1510)</p> <p>武者 <i>musha</i>, warrior (298)</p> <p>foot (advance) + halberd</p>
782  12s	復	<p>FUKU, re-, again, repeat; return, be restored</p> <p>復習 <i>fukushū</i>, revision [for exam] (307)</p> <p>家で復習して <i>ie de fukushū shite</i>, Review at home</p> <p>復活 <i>fukkatsu</i>, revival; the Resurrection (1085)</p> <p>復活祭 <i>fukkatsusai</i>, Easter (1085, 283)</p> <p>往復切符 <i>ōfuku kippu</i>, return ticket (782, 156, 1753)</p> <p>往復はがき <i>ōfuku hagaki</i>, a postcard with a postage-paid reply card attached (782)</p> <p>回復 <i>kaifuku</i>, recovery [from illness] (86)</p> <p>回復質 <i>kaifukushitsu</i>, recovery room (86, 136)</p> <p>回復の <i>kaifuku no</i>, convalescent</p> <p>復興 <i>fukkō</i>, revival; reconstruction (652)</p> <p>復元する <i>fukugen suru</i>, to restore (to the original state) (106)</p> <p>復元力 <i>fukugenryoku</i>, stability (106, 74)</p> <p>to go and return</p>

783  14s	複	<p>FUKU, to repeat; prefix for ‘double’</p> <p>複雑 <i>fukuzatsu</i>, complication, complexity (**)</p> <p>複製 <i>fukusei</i>, a reproduction; a replica (726)</p> <p>重複 <i>chōfuku, jūfuku</i>, duplication; repetition; redundancy (311)</p> <p>重複した <i>chōfukushita</i>, duplicate; tautological</p> <p>clothing + go back (duplicate) = to wear double layers</p>
784  4s	仏	<p>BUTSU, FUTSU; <i>hotoke</i>, Buddha; France</p> <p>仏教 <i>bukkyō</i>, Buddhism (101)</p> <p>仏教徒 <i>bukkyōto</i>, a Buddhist (101, 554)</p> <p>仏像 <i>butsuzō</i>, image of Buddha (740)</p> <p>大仏 <i>daibutsu</i>, Big Buddha (the statues of Buddha at Kamakura and, especially, Nara) (53)</p> <p>成仏する <i>jōbutsu suru</i>, to die in peace; to enter Nirvana (515)</p> <p>のど仏 <i>nodobotoke</i>, Adam’s Apple</p> <p>person + not (resemble)</p>
785  15s	編	<p>HEN; <i>a(mu)</i>, to knit, to crochet; to edit</p> <p>編集する <i>henshū suru</i>, to edit (309)</p> <p>編集者 <i>henshūsha</i>, editor (309, 298)</p> <p>編成する <i>hensei suru</i>, to form; to organise (515)</p> <p>編み物 <i>amimono</i>, knitting (387)</p> <p>thread + doorplate (bind together / arrange in order)</p>
786  5s	弁	<p>BEN, speech</p> <p>弁当 <i>bentō</i>, boxed lunch (183) One of the delights of Japan!</p> <p>弁天 <i>Benten</i>, Goddess of Fortune (58)</p> <p>弁護士 <i>bengoshi</i>, lawyer (670, 494)</p> <p>弁護する <i>bengo suru</i>, to defend [at law] (670)</p> <p>弁論 <i>benron</i>, argument, debate (996)</p> <p>弁論部 <i>benronbu</i>, debating society (996, 384)</p> <p>弁舌 <i>benzetsu</i>, eloquence (732)</p> <p>弁舌さわやかに <i>benzetsu sawayaka ni</i>, eloquently</p> <p>弁膜 <i>benmaku</i>, valve (1834)</p> <p>2 hands offering a cap (of office)</p>

<p>787</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>保</p>	<p>HO, HŌ; <i>tamo(tsu)</i>, to keep, to preserve, to maintain, to protect</p> <p>保護 <i>hogo</i>, protection (670)</p> <p>保存 <i>honzon</i>, preservation (926)</p> <p>保険 <i>hoken</i>, insurance (662)</p> <p>保険を掛ける <i>hoken o kakeru</i>, to take out insurance (662, 1083)</p> <p>保険会社 <i>hokengaisha</i>, insurance company (662, 87, 137)</p> <p>保険証 <i>hokenshō</i>, health insurance card (662, 715)</p> <p>健康保険 <i>kenkōhoken</i>, health insurance (474, 480, 662)</p> <p>生命保険 <i>seimeihoken</i>, life insurance (42, 394, 662)</p> <p>火災保険 <i>kasaihoken</i>, fire insurance (8, 680, 662)</p> <p>国民健康保険 <i>kokumin kenkō hoken</i>, national health insurance (123, 590, 474, 480, 662)</p> <p>保健所 <i>hokenjo</i>, public health centre (474, 312)</p> <p>保育園 <i>hoikuen</i>, nursery school, day-care centre (227, 234)</p> <p>保育する <i>hoiku suru</i>, to nurse; to bring up</p> <p>保育器 <i>hoikuki</i>, incubator (227, 452)</p> <p>保証人 <i>hoshōnin</i>, guarantor (715, 39)</p> <p>保証書 <i>hoshōsho</i>, warranty card (715, 142)</p> <p>確保する <i>kakuho suru</i>, to secure (a seat); to maintain (law and order) (634)</p> <p>person + child [strapped to back]</p>
<p>788</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>墓</p>	<p>BO; <i>haka</i>, grave</p> <p>墓地 <i>bochi</i>, graveyard, churchyard, cemetery (167)</p> <p>墓石 <i>boseki</i>, <i>haka-ishi</i>, gravestone (45)</p> <p>墓標 <i>bohyō</i>, grave marker, gravepost (571)</p> <p>墓参 <i>bosan</i>, visit to a grave (490)</p> <p>墓参りする <i>hakamairi suru</i>, to visit a grave (490)</p> <p>earth + sun setting (cover)</p>

789  12s	報	<p>HŌ, report; <i>muku(i)</i>, retribution;  <i>muku(iru)</i>, to reward, to return (a favour)</p> <p>報告 <i>hōkoku</i>, report (481)  報告する <i>hōkoku suru</i>, to (make a) report  電報 <i>denpō</i>, telegram (180)  電報を打つ <i>denpō o utsu</i>, to (send a) telegram; to cable (180, 335)  報酬 <i>hōshū</i>, pay; fee; remuneration (1358)  時報 <i>jihō</i>, announcement of time (135)  criminal + hand seizing person</p>
790  13s	豊	<p>HŌ; <i>yuta(ka)</i>, abundant, rich</p> <p>豊作 <i>hōsaku</i>, good harvest (127)  豊年 <i>hōnen</i>, a year of plenty (64)  豊富な <i>hōfu na</i>, rich; abundant (780)  この店は品物が豊富です <i>kono mise wa shinamono ga hōfu desu</i>, There is a wide variety of goods at this store  豊満な <i>hōman na</i>, plump; buxom (588)</p> <p>food vessel full of edible plants</p>
791  7s	防	<p>BŌ; <i>fuse(gu)</i>, to defend, to keep off, to prevent</p> <p>予防 <i>yobō</i>, prevention; precaution; protection (403)  予防医学 <i>yobōigaku</i>, preventive medicine (403, 225, 10)  消防 <i>shōbō</i>, fire service, fire brigade (316)  消防士 <i>shōbōshi</i>, fireman (316, 494)  消防署 <i>shōbōsho</i>, fire station (316, 313)  防衛 <i>bōei</i>, defence (617)  防衛する <i>bōei suru</i>, to defend; to protect  防衛大学 <i>bōeidaigaku</i>, National Defence Academy (617, 53, 10)  防水の <i>bōsui no</i>, waterproof (40)  防波堤 <i>bōhatei</i>, breakwater (367, 753)</p> <p>hill + side</p>
792  12s	貿	<p>BŌ, to purchase, to exchange</p> <p>貿易 <i>bōeki</i>, trade (618)  自由貿易 <i>jiyūbōeki</i>, free trade (134, 399, 618)  貿易商 <i>bōekishō</i>, trader (618, 317)</p>

		貿易港 <i>bōekikō</i> , trade port (618, 280) 貿易業 <i>bōekigyō</i> , trading (618, 260) 貿易会社 <i>bōekigaisha</i> , trading firm (618, 87, 137) 貿易者 <i>bōekisha</i> , trader (618, 298) 貿易風 <i>bōekifū</i> , trade wind (618, 198)  money + horse's bit (controlled exchange)
793  15s	暴	BŌ, BAKU, violent; <i>aba(ku)</i> , to expose; <i>aba(reru)</i> , to behave violently 暴力 <i>bōryoku</i> , violence, force (74) 暴力団 <i>bōryokudan</i> , a gang (74, 749) 暴力を振るう <i>bōryoku o furū</i> , to use violence 乱暴 <i>ranbō</i> , violence, unreasonableness (989) 乱暴な <i>ranbō na</i> , violent (language); rough; rude 暴露する <i>bakuro suru</i> , to expose; to disclose; to bring to light (1935) 暴れ者 <i>abaremono</i> , a roughneck, a tough (298)  rice + offer + sun = to expose rice to the sun [to dry]
794  5s	未	MI, <i>mada</i> , not yet, never, till now, un-; immature 未来 <i>mirai</i> , future (217) 未開の <i>mikai no</i> , uncivilized; primitive; barbarous (241) 未知の <i>michi no</i> , unknown, strange (169) 未未です <i>madamada desu</i> , I'm not there yet, I still have to work on it (standard response to, “日本語が上手ですね, <i>Nihongo ga jōzu desu ne</i> , “Your Japanese is good!”)  tree with growing branch at the top
795  11s	務	MU; <i>tsuto(me)</i> , duties, work; serve 事務所 <i>jimusho</i> , office (293, 312) 事務室 <i>jimushitsu</i> , (administrative) office (293, 134) 事務員 <i>jimu'in</i> , clerk (293, 228) 公務員 <i>kōmu'in</i> , civil servant (277, 228) 職務 <i>shokumu</i> , job duties (721) 義務 <i>gimu</i> , duty (645) 義務教育 <i>gimukyōiku</i> , compulsory education (645, 101, 227)

		<p>勤務 <i>kinmu</i>, service, duty (842)</p> <p>勤務先 <i>kinmusaki</i>, one's place of work (842, 49)</p> <p>任務 <i>ninmu</i>, duty (764)</p> <p>任務を果たす <i>ninmu o hataasu</i>, to do one's duties (764, 627)</p> <p>税務所 <i>zeimusho</i>, tax office (727, 312)</p> <p>外務省 <i>gaimushō</i>, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (91, 516)</p> <p>法務省 <i>hōmushō</i>, Ministry of Justice (584, 516)</p> <p>lance + force + strength Originally: force someone at lance-point to do something</p>
796 12s	無	<p>MU, BU; <i>na(shi)</i>(lit.), <i>na(i)</i>, to be non-existent, not to have, to be missing, to lack, to be deceased</p> <p>無理 <i>muri</i>, impossible; unreasonable, excessive (220)</p> <p>無理をする <i>muri o suru</i>, to overwork oneself</p> <p>無理をしないで <i>muri o shinai de</i>, Take it easy, Don't push yourself too hard</p> <p>無料 <i>muryō</i>, free (of charge) (599)</p> <p>入場無料 <i>nyūjōmuryō</i>, Admission Free (63, 144, 599)</p> <p>A rare sign.</p> <p>無線 <i>musen</i>, wireless, radio (329)</p> <p>無事な <i>buji na</i>, safe; well, in good health (293)</p> <p>無くなる <i>nakunaru</i>, to pass away; to die [human being]</p> <p>originally: dance with tasselled sleeves</p>
797 9s	迷	<p>MEI; <i>mayo(u)</i>, to be puzzled, to doubt; to lose one's way, to go astray; to be tempted by;</p> <p><i>mayo(wasu)</i>, to lead astray, to puzzle, to tempt</p> <p>道に迷いました <i>michi ni mayoimashita</i>, I've lost my way. You can also use the <i>-te shimaimashita</i> construction (the indicator of a regrettable event) and its colloquial abbreviation <i>-chatta</i>:</p> <p>道に迷ってしまいました (道に迷っちゃった) <i>michi ni mayotte shimaimashita / michi ni mayochatta</i></p> <p>迷信 <i>meishin</i>, superstition (513)</p> <p>迷信深い <i>meishinbukai</i>, superstitious (513, 325)</p> <p>迷惑 <i>meiwaku</i>, trouble; annoyance (1942)</p>

		<p>ご迷惑でしょうが <i>go-meiwaku deshō ga</i>, I'm sorry to inconvenience you...</p> <p>ご迷惑をおかけしてすみません <i>go-meiwaku o o-kakeshite sumimasen</i>, I'm sorry to have troubled you</p> <p>迷惑をかける <i>meiwaku o kakeru</i>, to (give) trouble [verb phrase] か [verb phrase] か と迷っています ...<i>ka ... ka to mayotte imasu</i>, I am trying to decide whether to ... or to ...</p> <p>迷い子 <i>mayoigo</i>, lost child (25)</p> <p>迷路 <i>meiro</i>, maze; labyrinth (415)</p> <p>迷夢 <i>meimu</i>, illusion (1844)</p> <p>movement + rice (uncertain) = uncertain movement</p>
798  14s	綿	<p>MEN; <i>wata</i>, cotton, cotton wool</p> <p>木綿 <i>momen*</i>, cotton (69)</p> <p>綿屋 <i>wataya</i>, cotton shop / dealer (236)</p> <p>綿毛 <i>watage</i>, down, fluff (210)</p> <p>綿菓子 <i>watagashi</i>, candy floss (1047)</p> <p>綿密な <i>menmitsu na</i>, minute; careful (978)</p> <p>threads + white</p>
799  16s	輸	<p>YU, to send, to transport</p> <p>輸出 <i>yushutsu</i>, export (34)</p> <p>輸入 <i>yunyū</i>, import (63)</p> <p>輸血 <i>yuketsu</i>, blood transfusion (270)</p> <p>輸送 <i>yusō</i>, transportation (331)</p> <p>運輸 <i>un'yu</i>, transport(ation) (231)</p> <p>運輸省 <i>un'yushō</i>, the Ministry of Transport (231, 516)</p> <p>運輸大臣 <i>un'yudaijin</i>, Minister of Transport (231, 53, 512)</p> <p>vehicle + cap + boat + cut = cut timber to make boat to convey</p>
800  7s	余	<p>YO, more (than), above;</p> <p><i>amari</i>, too much; (+ negative) not very</p> <p><i>ama(ri)</i>, the remainder, the balance;</p> <p>~<i>ama(ri)</i>, more than, over;</p> <p><i>ama(ru)</i>, to remain, to be beyond (one's power);</p>

		<p><i>ama(su)</i>, to leave over</p> <p>余分 <i>yobun</i>, surplus (199)</p> <p>余計な <i>yokei na</i>, superfluous; excessive; needless (105)</p> <p>余暇 <i>yoka</i>, spare time (1050)</p> <p>余地 <i>yochi</i>, room; space; scope (167)</p> <p>五十余り <i>gojūamari</i>, fifty plus (19, 33)</p> <p>wooden crossframe + cover (roof) = roomy building – ample</p>
801  13s	預	<p>YO; <i>azu(karu)</i>, to keep, to take charge of, to refrain from, to receive for safekeeping, to be entrusted with;  <i>azu(keru)</i>, to deposit, leave in someone's care</p> <p>預金 <i>yokin</i>, deposit (14)</p> <p>預金する <i>yokin suru</i>, to deposit money</p> <p>定期預金 <i>teikiyokin</i>, fixed deposit (351, 251, 14)</p> <p>普通預金 <i>futsuyokin</i>, savings deposit (1754, 176, 14)</p> <p>預り物 <i>azukarimono</i>, item left in someone's charge (387) (also 預け物, <i>azukemono</i>)</p> <p>預かり人 <i>azukarinin</i>, trustee (39)</p> <p>預り証 <i>azukarishō</i>, receipt (715)</p> <p>一時預かり所 <i>ichiji azukarisho</i>, temporary storage (1, 135, 312)</p> <p>預け入れ <i>azukeire</i>, depositing (63)</p> <p>already (relax) + face = facial expression of relaxation</p>
802  10s	容	<p>YŌ, <i>i(reru)</i>, to contain, content; looks, appearance</p> <p>美容院 <i>biyōin</i>, beauty parlour (376, 229)</p> <p>内容 <i>naiyō</i>, content (of book; as opposed to 中身, <i>nakami</i>, the contents of a box etc.) (364)</p> <p>形容詞 <i>keiyōshi</i>, adjective (104, 879)</p> <p>容態 <i>yōdai</i>, condition (of a patient) (748)</p> <p>容積 <i>yōseki</i>, capacity; volume (521)</p> <p>valley (ample) + roof/building = building that can contain much – content – looks</p>

803	率	<p>RITSU, rate; SOTSU, <i>hiki(iru)</i>, to lead, to command</p> <p>能率 <i>nōritsu</i>, efficiency (766)</p> <p>能率がいい <i>nōritsu ga ii</i>, is efficient</p> <p>能率が悪い <i>nōritsu ga warui</i>, is inefficient</p> <p>能率が上がりました <i>nōritsu ga agarimashita</i>, efficiency has increased</p> <p>能率が下がりました <i>nōritsu ga sagarimashita</i>, efficiency has decreased</p> <p>出席率 <i>shussekiritsu</i>, percentage of attendance (34, 520)</p> <p>統率する <i>tōsotsu suru</i>, to command; to lead (757)</p> <p>税率 <i>zeiritsu</i>, tax rate (727)</p>
11s		<p>twisting thread into rope – put in order – command</p>
804	略	<p>RYAKU, abbreviation, omission, outline;</p> <p><i>ryaku(suru)</i>, to omit</p> <p>略語 <i>ryakugo</i>, abbreviation (112)</p> <p>略称 <i>ryakushō</i>, abbreviation (714)</p> <p>略説 <i>ryakusetsu</i>, summary (524)</p> <p>略図 <i>ryakuzu</i>, sketch (150)</p> <p>計略 <i>keiryaku</i>, stratagem; plan; scheme (105)</p> <p>省略 <i>shōryaku</i>, omission; abridgement (516)</p>
11s		<p>field + each (divide) = that which divides fields – boundary – outline</p>
805	留	<p>RYŪ, RU; <i>to(maru)</i>, to stop (v.i.);</p> <p><i>to(meru)</i>, to fasten, to stop (v.t.)</p> <p>留守 <i>rusu</i>, absence (300)</p> <p>A はいま留守です <i>A wa ima rusu desu</i>, A is not in now, A is not at home now</p> <p>留守番 <i>rusuban</i>, caretaker (300, 196)</p> <p>留守番電話 <i>rusubandenwa</i>, telephone answering machine (300, 196, 180, 221)</p> <p>留学する <i>ryūgaku suru</i>, to study abroad (10)</p> <p>留学生 <i>ryūgakusei</i>, overseas student (10, 42)</p> <p>留め金 <i>tomegane</i>, clasp; hook (14)</p> <p>停留所 <i>teiryūjō</i>, bus stop (550)</p>
10s		<p>reason/means + horse's bit – fasten to the bit – fasten</p>

806	領	RYŌ, chief point; to control
		要領 <i>yōryō</i> , the point; the gist (593)
		領土 <i>ryōdo</i> , territory (60)
14s		領事 <i>ryōji</i> , consul (293)
		order/rule (neck) + head = chief – possess

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